

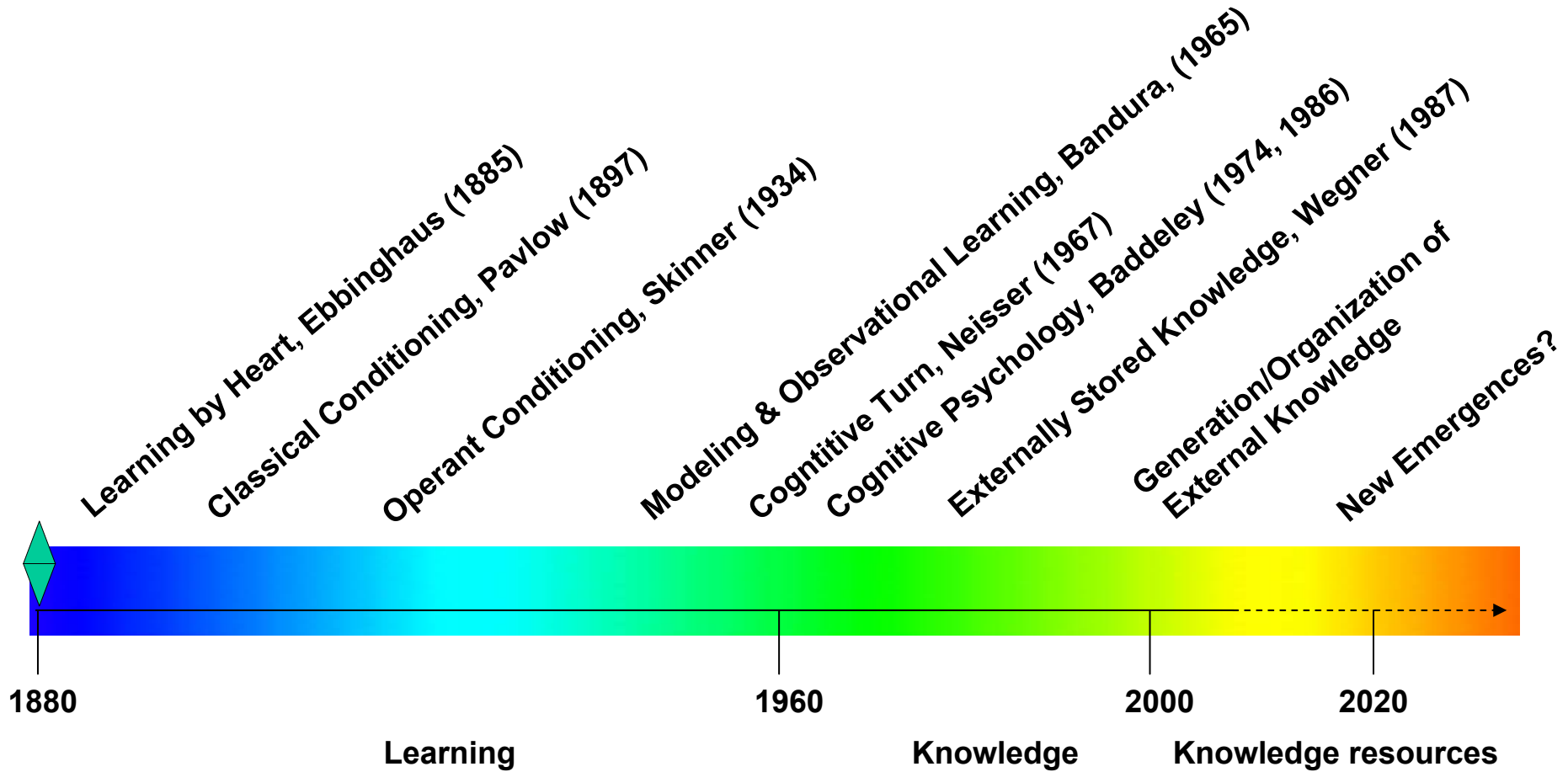
# **Knowledge Acquisition Through Social Software**

## **An Introduction**

**Friedrich W. Hesse**  
**Knowledge Media Research Center**  
**University of Tuebingen**

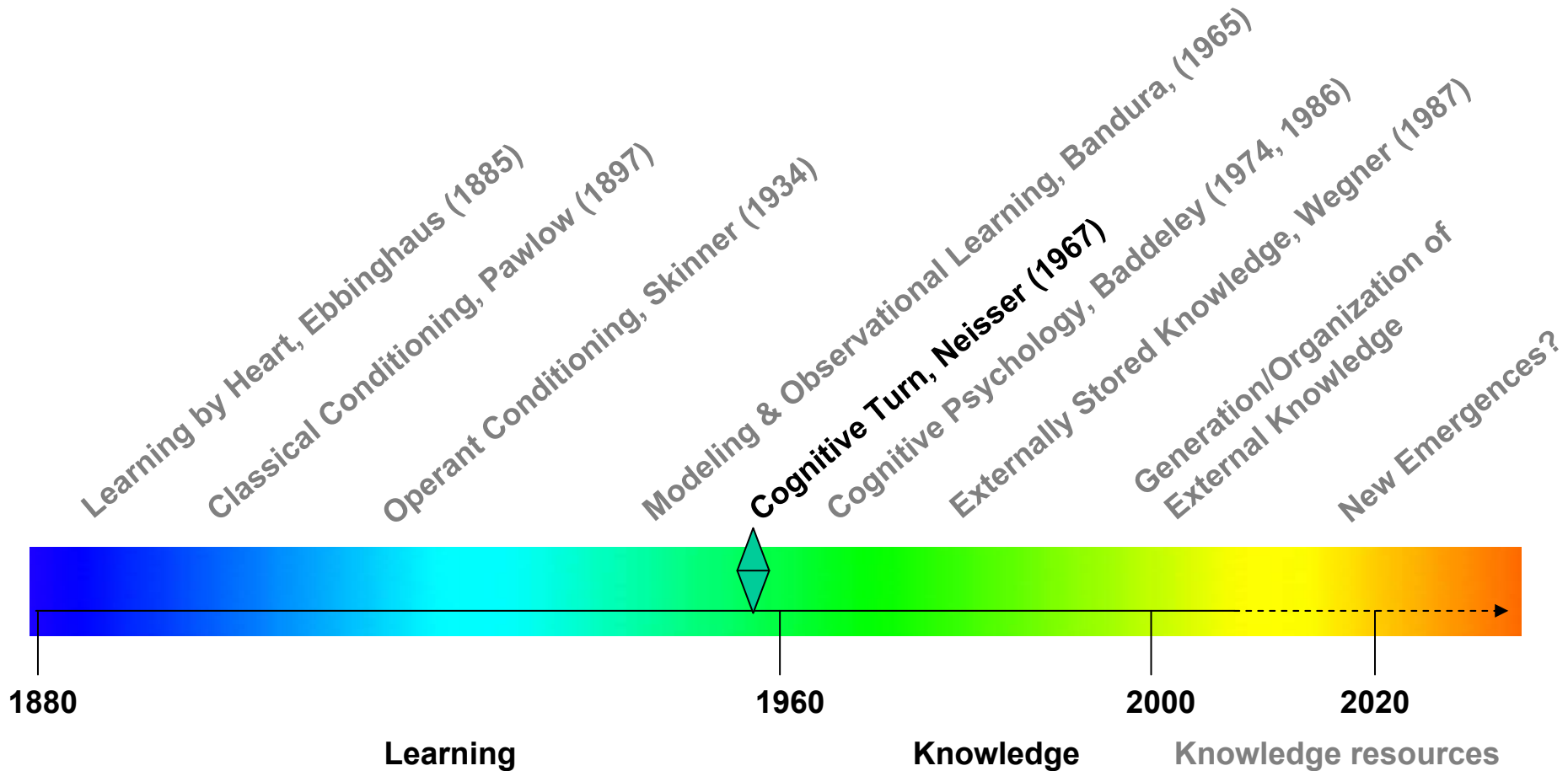


# Paradigm shift Learning – Knowledge – Knowledge resources



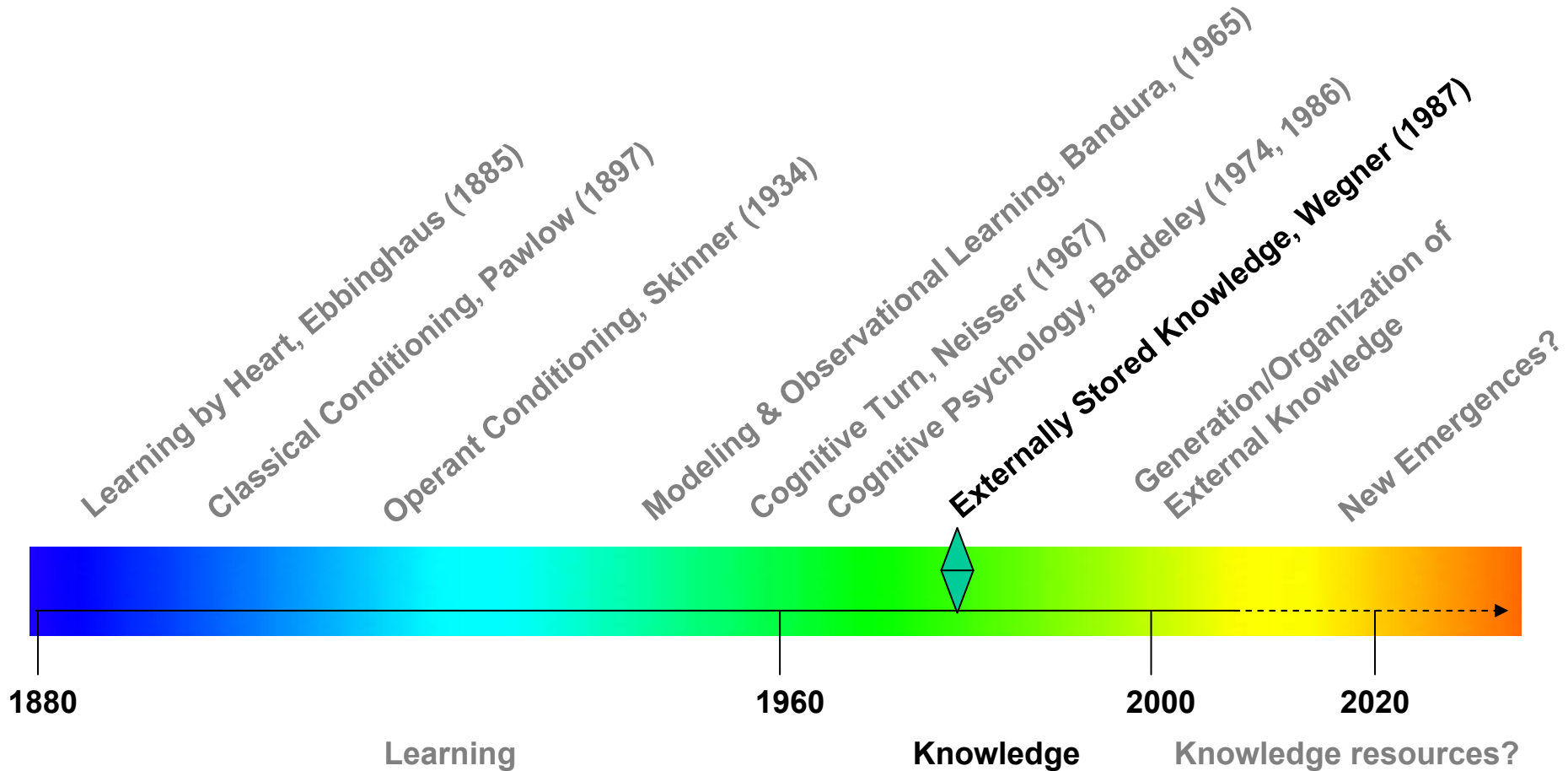


# Paradigm shift Learning – Knowledge – Knowledge resources



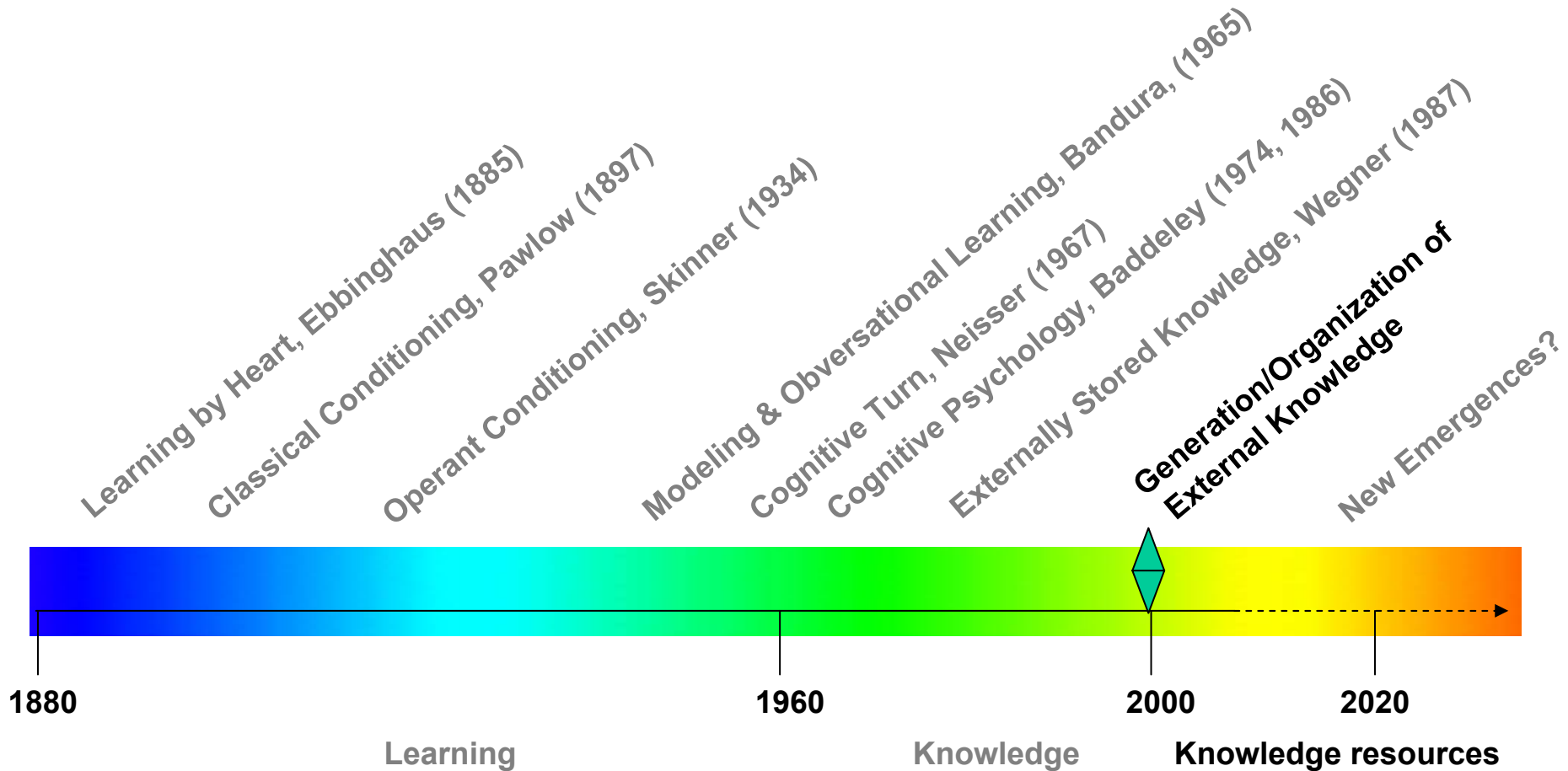


# Paradigm shift Learning – Knowledge – Knowledge resources





# Paradigm shift Learning – Knowledge – Knowledge resources





## The tool perspective

### Assumption:

Processes of knowledge compilation that have been taken place individually until now, are already an integral part of the processes that are carried out by the software , e.g.:

- Storage of information
- Connotations between information
- Information overlap
- Visualization of information evaluation

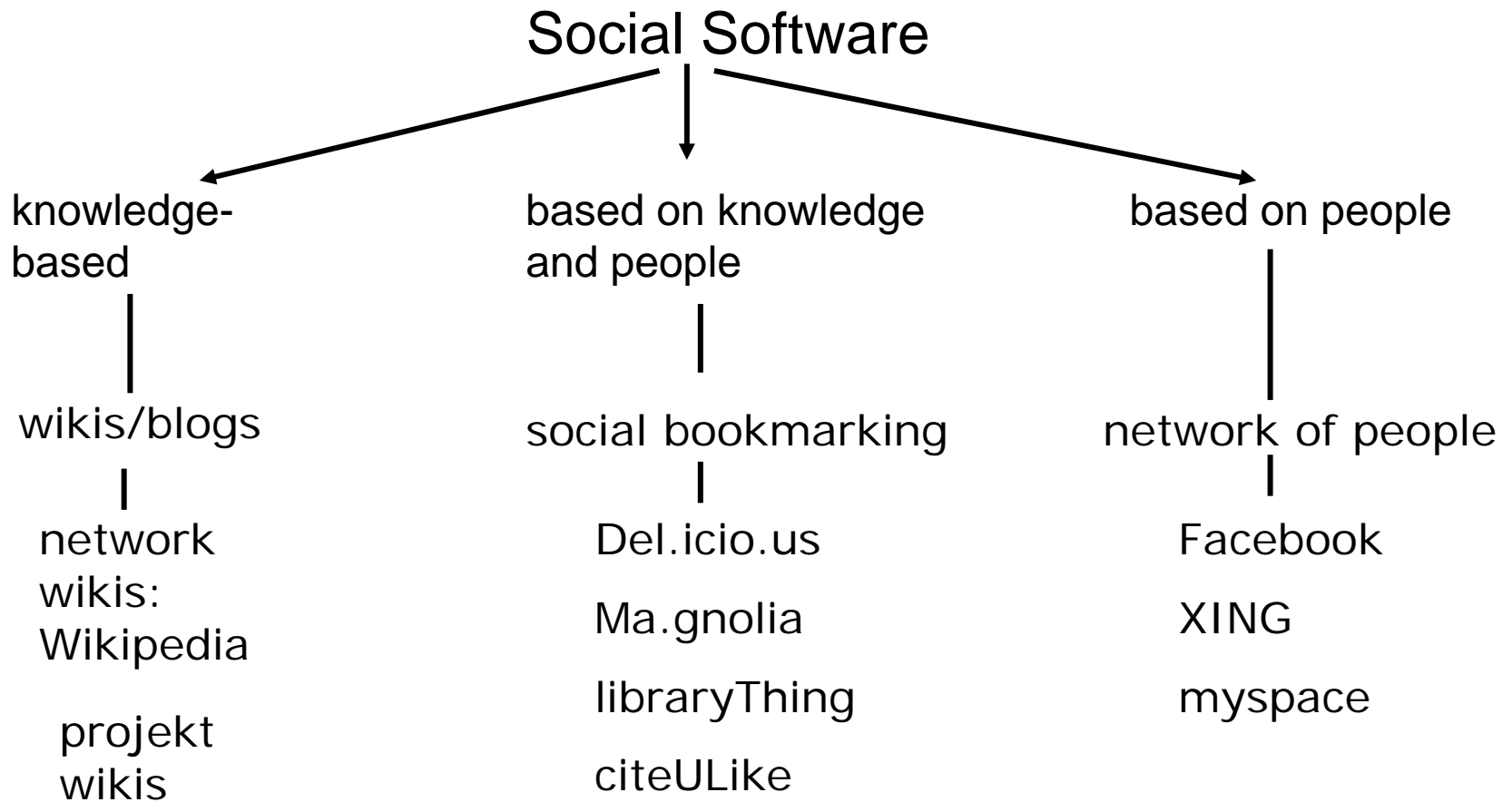


# Social Software





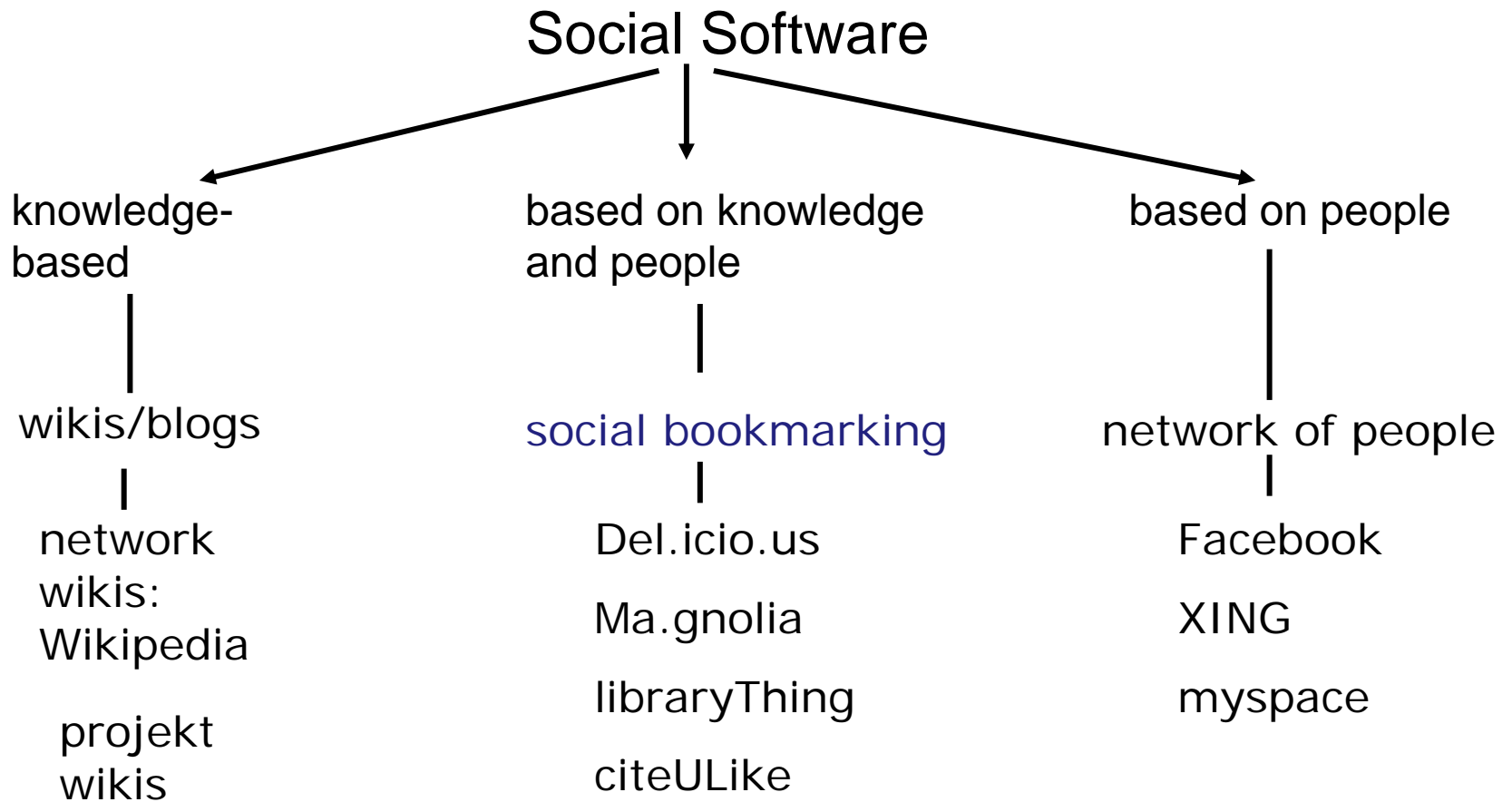
# Generation/organization of external represented knowledge







# Generation/organization of external represented knowledge





## What is a tag?

A **tag** is a (relevant) **keyword** or term associated with or assigned to a piece of information (a picture, a geographic map, a blog entry, a video clip etc.), thus describing the item and enabling keyword-based classification and search of information.

- **A tag is a keyword or a notion**
- **Used for description of a digital information or resource on the internet (metadata)**
- **Examples are tags for websites, pictures or videos**
- **Information/resources are classified by tags**
- **The search for this information gets easier**



## Creation of tags

Tags are usually chosen informally and personally by item author/creator or by its consumer/viewers/community.

- **tags can individually be chosen by each user**
- **resources are therefore individually described and classified**
- **description/classification of resources as bottom-up process (vs. classification by experts)**
- **resources can be located in different categories at the same time, hierarchic structure is not urgent**

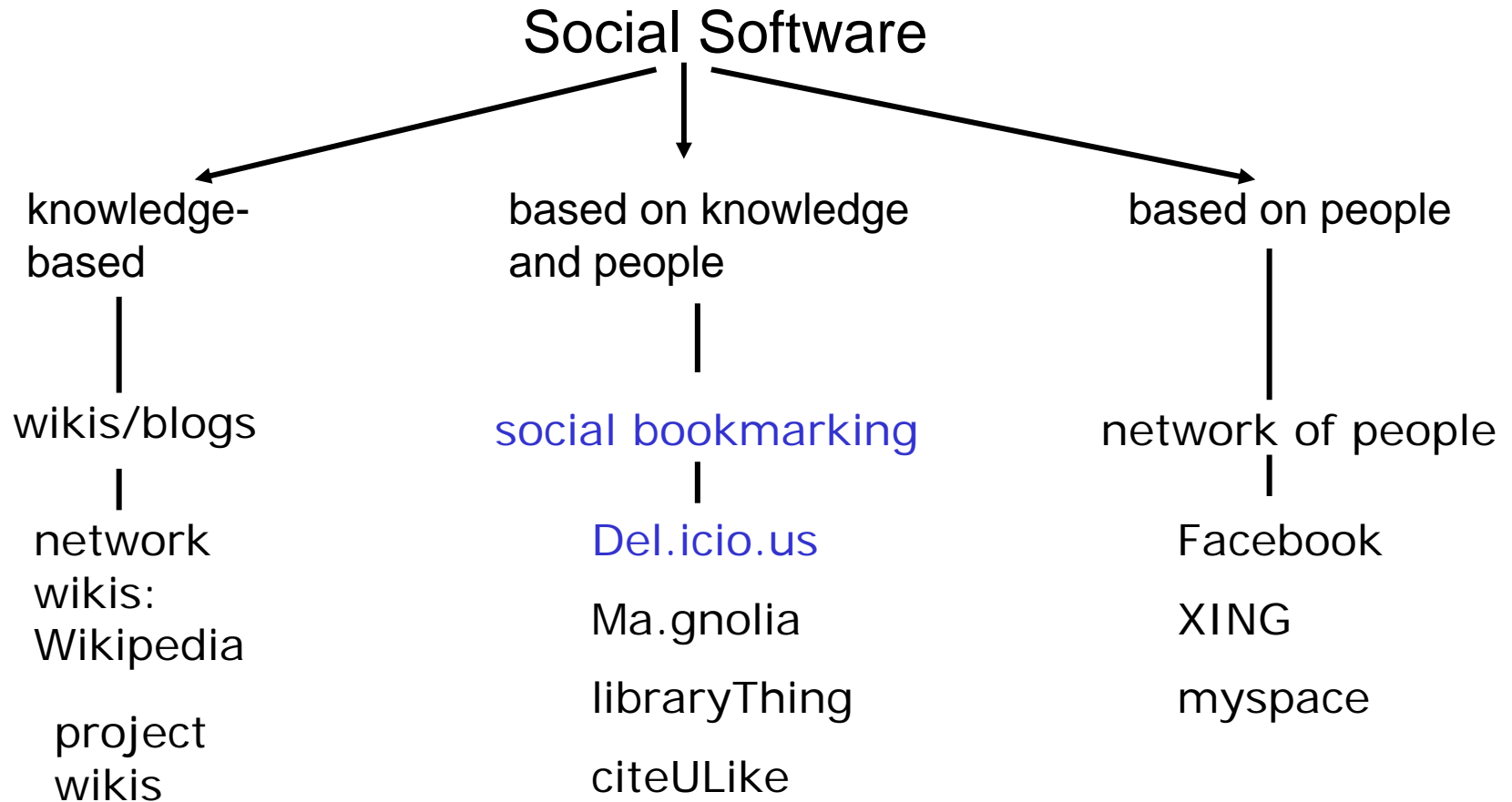


## Individual benefit of tagging

- **tags help to structure, classify and filter individual collections of information and resources, e.g., digital foto albums, videos, bookmarks, articles**
- **resources can – at the same time - be stored and filed in completely different categories, e.g., a foto is assigned with the tag „vacation 2007“, “sunset“, “USA“, “nature“**
- **Information retrieval gets easier**



# Generation/organization of external represented knowledge





# Example for tagging: social bookmarking



- Über uns
- Aktuelles
- Einrichtungen
- EU/International
- Wettbewerb
- Technologietransfer
- Preise
- Karriere
- Evaluierung
- Kontakt

del.icio.us

url

description

notes

tags

space separated



## Wettbewerb

Die Leibniz-Gemeinschaft stellt sich dem nationalen und internationalen Wettbewerb um Forschungsfördermittel. Für die Vergabe der Mittel des Paktes für Forschung und Innovation hat die Leibniz-Gemeinschaft ein wettbewerblesches Verfahren entwickelt, in dem ein Drittel des jährlichen Aufwuchses, derzeit etwa 8 Millionen Euro, vergeben wird. [Mehr...](#)

## Evaluierung

Die Leibniz-Gemeinschaft verfügt über ein eigenes Qualitätsmanagement. Leibniz-Einrichtungen stellen sich in maximal siebenjährigen Abständen einem transparenten, konsequenten und extern angelegten Evaluierungsverfahren, das durch international besetzte Gutachtergremien erfolgt. Das Leibniz-typische Evaluierungssystem ist einzigartig im Vergleich mit anderen universitären wie außeruniversitären Einrichtungen in Deutschland und Europa. [Mehr...](#)





# Example for tagging: social bookmarking

del.icio.us / IWM\_KMRC /

**your bookmarks** | your network | subscriptions | links for you | post

popular | recent

logged in as **iwm\_kmrc** | settings | logout | help

All your items (73)

your bookmarks search

showing all 7/3 items

**Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wissenschaftsgemeinschaft Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz e.V.** edit / delete  
to leibniz gemeinschaft homepage forschung wissenschaft germany ... saved by 4 other people ... 7 mins ago

**Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wissenschaftsgemeinschaft Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz e.V.** edit / delete  
to leibniz pakt exzellenz ... 10 hours ago

**Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia** edit / delete  
to leibniz gemeinschaft wikipedia ... 12 hours ago

**Collaborative tagging - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia** edit / delete  
to tagging wikipedia ... saved by 2 other people ... 12 hours ago

**Tag (metadata) - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia** edit / delete  
to tagging wikipedia ... saved by 117 other people ... 12 hours ago

**ICP Congress 2008: XXIX International Congress of Psychology** edit / delete  
to psychology berlin conference 2008 science research ... saved by 9 other people ... 23 hours ago

**CogSci 2008 - 30th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society** edit / delete  
to cogsci 2008 conference psychology science research ... saved by 1 other person ... 23 hours ago

**EARLI - Home** edit / delete  
to earli learning conference psychology science research 2007 ... saved by 2 other people ... 23 hours ago

**OverView - CogSci 2007 - 29th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society** edit / delete  
to 2007 cogsci conference psychology research science ... saved by 11 other people ... 23 hours ago

**CogSci 2006 Conference** edit / delete  
to cogsci 2006 conference research science ... saved by 10 other people ... 23 hours ago

**International Conference of the Learning Sciences 2006** edit / delete  
to icsl 2006 science psychology learning conference ... saved by 4 other people ... 23 hours ago

**ICLS 2008** edit / delete  
to icsl 2008 utrecht conference learning media science psychology ... saved by 24 other people ... 23 hours ago

**CSCL 2005** edit / delete  
to cscl conference psychology science learning 2005 ... saved by 6 other people ... 23 hours ago

**CSCL 2007** edit / delete  
to cscl 2007 conference media psychology learning science ... saved by 1 other person ... 23 hours ago

**Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Nachwuchspreis** edit / delete  
to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

**Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Hans-Olaf-Henkel-Preis** edit / delete  
to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

**tags** 2005 2006 2007 2008 alto amazon anfahrt articles bahn baumert baugarten berlin bildung bmbf bmwi bonn bookmarking books bremen brüssel bullinger business california carnegie center citeulike cogsci conference cooperation cornelia cscl delicious dtg dir dräger düsseldorf earli exzellenz fdp fhg flickr foerderprogramme forschung fraunhofer funding gans gemeinschaft germany gerstenkorn gruss hamburg hci helmholtz hieffer home homepage hrk icsl iwm jürgens-pieper kleiner kmrc knowledge koeln learning leibniz leitung librarything imu magnolia mannheim max mayer-krahmer mdl media mellon memphis ministerin mlynek mpg mpi myspace münchen nsf otremba pakt palo parc photos pieper planck praesident preise presse products psychology research rietschel saariand sc schavan science scil senat socialnetwork socialsoftware spd stahl stanford strohschneider studiv tagging tübingen und usa utrecht verdi videos wiki wikipedia wintermantel wissenschaft wissenschaftsrat xerox xing youtube zug

**tag options**

- » view as cloud | list
- » sort by alpha | freq
- » use minimum: 1, 2, 5
- » show | hide bundles
- » bundle tags
- » edit tags: rename | delete

All indiv. bookmarks



# Example for tagging: social bookmarking

del.icio.us / IWM\_KMRC /

popular | recent

your bookmarks | your network | subscriptions | links for you | post | logged in as **iwm\_kmrc** | settings | logout | help

All your items (73)

showing all 73 items

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wissenschaftsgemein  
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to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Hans-Olaf-Henkel-Preis edit / delete  
to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

▼ tags 2005 2006 2007 2008 alto amazon anfahrt articles bahn  
baumert baumgarten berlin bildung bmbf bmwi bonn bookmarking  
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foerderprogramme forschung fraunhofer funding gans  
gemeinschaft germany gerstenkorn gruss hamburg hci helmholtz  
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memphis ministerin mlynek mpg mpi myspace münchen nsf  
otremba pakt palo parc photos pieper planck praesident preise  
presse products psychology research rietschel saarland sc  
schavan science scil senat socialnetwork socialsoftware  
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wissenschaft wissenschaftsrat xerox xing youtube zug

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aarland sc  
alsoftware  
ingen und  
intermantel  
ug

icmrc  
medien  
research Center





# Example for tagging: social bookmarking

Your items tagged **leibniz** ([create tag description](#)) → view **all, popular**

« earlier later » showing all 28 items

Your items tagged **leibniz** ([create tag description](#)) → view **all, popular**

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to leibniz gemeinschaft wikipedia ... 13 hours ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Nachwuchspreis [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Hans-Olaf-Henkel-Preis [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wissenschaftspreis [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Brüssel [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to leibniz anfahrt brüssel ... 1 day ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft Berlin [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to leibniz anfahrt berlin ... 1 day ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Bonn [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to leibniz anfahrt bonn ... 1 day ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Presse [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wissenschaftsgemeinschaft Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz e.V. [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to rietschel leibniz praesident ... 1 day ago

Prof. Dr. Paul Gans [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to gans leibniz senat mannheim ... saved by 1 other person ... 1 day ago

Prof. Dr. Rudolf Schieffer [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to sc hieffer lmu münchen senat leibniz ... 1 day ago

Baumert, Jürgen [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to baumert mpi leibniz senat berlin ... 1 day ago

Cornelia Pieper [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to cornelia pieper fdp leibniz senat ... 1 day ago

Helmut Stahl [edit](#) / [delete](#)  
to stahl leibniz senat mdl düsseldorf ... 1 day ago

related tags: berlin bildung bmbf bmwi bonn bookmarking books bremen brüssel bullinger business california carnegie center citeulike cogsci conference cooperation cornelia cscl delicious dfg dlr dräger düsseldorf earl exzellenz fdp fhg flickr foerderprogramme forschung fraunhofer funding gans gemeinschaft germany gerstenkorn gruss hamburg hci helmholtz hieffer home homepage hrk ics lwm jürgens-pieper kleiner kmrc knowledge koeln learning ! leibniz leitung librarything lmu magnolia mannheim max mayer-krahmer mdl media mellon memphis ministerin mlynek mpg mpi mspace münchen nsf otremba pakt palo parc photos pieper planck praesident preise presse products psychology research rietschel saarland sc schavan science scil senat socialnetwork socialsoftware spd stahl stanford strohschneider studiv tagging tübingen und usa utrecht ver.di videos wiki wikipedia wintermantel wissenschaft wissenschaftsrat xerox xing youtube zug

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▼ tag options  
» view as cloud | list  
» sort by alpha | freq  
» use minimum: 1, 2, 5  
» show | hide bundles  
» bundle tags  
» edit tags: rename | delete

bookmarks for „leibniz“



# Example for tagging: social bookmarking

Your items tagged **leibniz** ([create tag description](#)) → view **all**, **popular**

your bookmarks

« earlier | later » showing all 28 items

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wissenschaftsgemeinschaft Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz e.V. edit / delete  
to leibniz gemeinschaft homepage forschung wissenschaft germany ... saved by 4 other people ... 1 hour ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wissenschaftsgemeinschaft Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz e.V. edit / delete  
to leibniz pakt exzellenz ... 11 hours ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wikipedia edit / delete  
to leibniz gemeinschaft wikipedia ... 13 hours ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Nachwuchs edit / delete  
to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Hans-Olaf Henning edit / delete  
to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wissenschaftspräsident edit / delete  
to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Brüssel edit / delete  
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Leibniz-Gemeinschaft Berlin edit / delete  
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Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Bonn edit / delete  
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Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Presse edit / delete  
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Cornelia Pieper edit / delete  
to cornelia pieper fdp leibniz senat ... 1 day ago

Helmut Stahl edit / delete  
to stahl leibniz senat mdl düsseldorf ... 1 day ago

▼ **related tags** + anfahrt + baumert + baumgarten + berlin

+ bmbf + bmwi + bonn + bremen + brüssel + bullinger + cornelia

+ dfg + dlr + dräger + düsseldorf + exzellenz + fdp + fhg

+ forschung + gans + gemeinschaft + germany + gerstenkorn

+ gruss + hamburg + helmholtz + hieffer + homepage + hrk

+ jürgens-pieper + kleiner + lmu + mannheim + mayer-krahmer

+ mdl + mlypek + mpg + mpi + münchen + otremba + pakt

+ pieper + praesident + preise + presse + rietschel + saarland

+ sc + senat + spd + stahl + strohschneider + ver.di

+ wikipedia + wintermantel + wissenschaft + wissenschaftsrat

▼ **related tags** + anfahrt + baumert + baumgarten + berlin

+ bmbf + bmwi + bonn + bremen + brüssel + bullinger + cornelia

+ dfg + dlr + dräger + düsseldorf + exzellenz + fdp + fhg

+ forschung + gans + gemeinschaft + germany + gerstenkorn

+ gruss + hamburg + helmholtz + hieffer + homepage + hrk

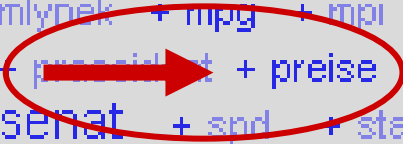
+ jürgens-pieper + kleiner + lmu + mannheim + mayer-krahmer

+ mdl + mlypek + mpg + mpi + münchen + otremba + pakt

+ pieper + praesident + preise + presse + rietschel + saarland

+ sc + senat + spd + stahl + strohschneider + ver.di

+ wikipedia + wintermantel + wissenschaft + wissenschaftsrat



tag options

- ▼ view as: [tag](#) | [link](#)
- > use minimum: 1, 2, 5
- > show | [hide bundles](#)
- > [bundle tags](#)
- > edit tags: [rename](#) | [delete](#)



## Example for tagging: social bookmarking

Your items tagged **leibniz+preise** → view **all**

« earlier | later » showing all 3 items

[Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Nachwuchspreis](#) edit / delete

to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

[Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Hans-Olaf-Henkel-Preis](#) edit / delete

to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

[Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wissenschaftspreis](#) edit / delete

to leibniz preise ... 1 day ago

« earlier | later » showing all 3 items

- Filtering of all individual bookmarks via tags
- Filtering of bookmarks according to individual categories

bookmarks "leibniz"  
and "preise"



## Searching resources via tags

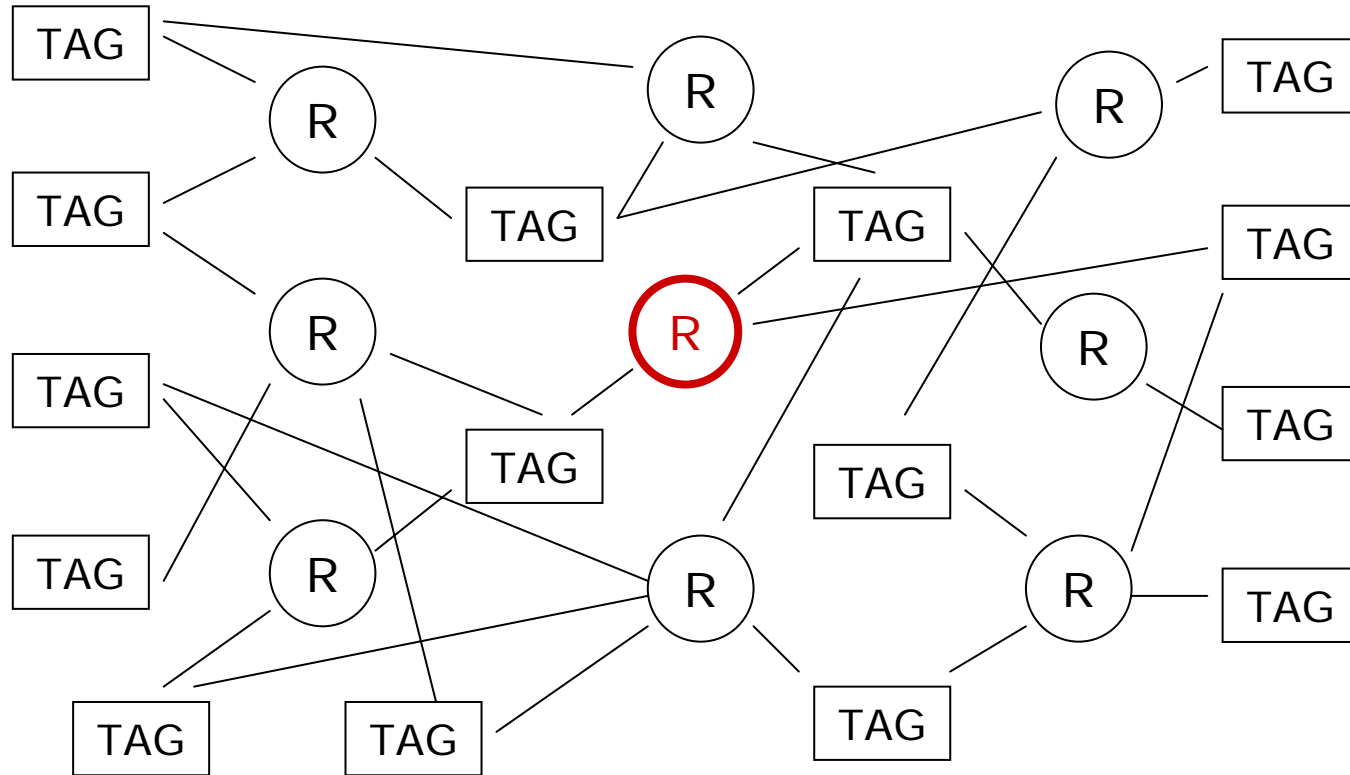
### How does the recall of stored knowledge via tags work?

- **Links of**
  - **resources ↔ tags**
  - **tags ↔ tags (“related tags“)**
- **Activation of tags**
- **„Spreading activation“ of tags and resources**



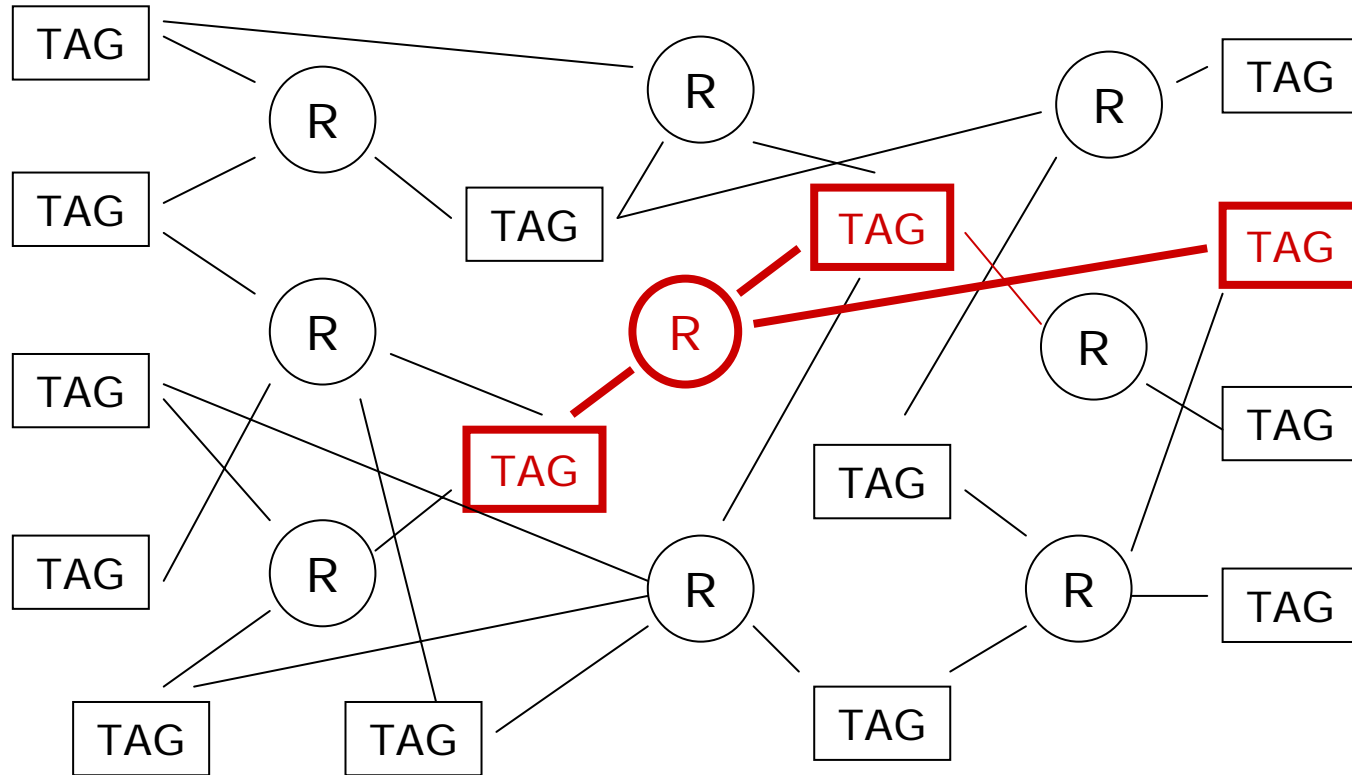


# Network structure of tags and resources



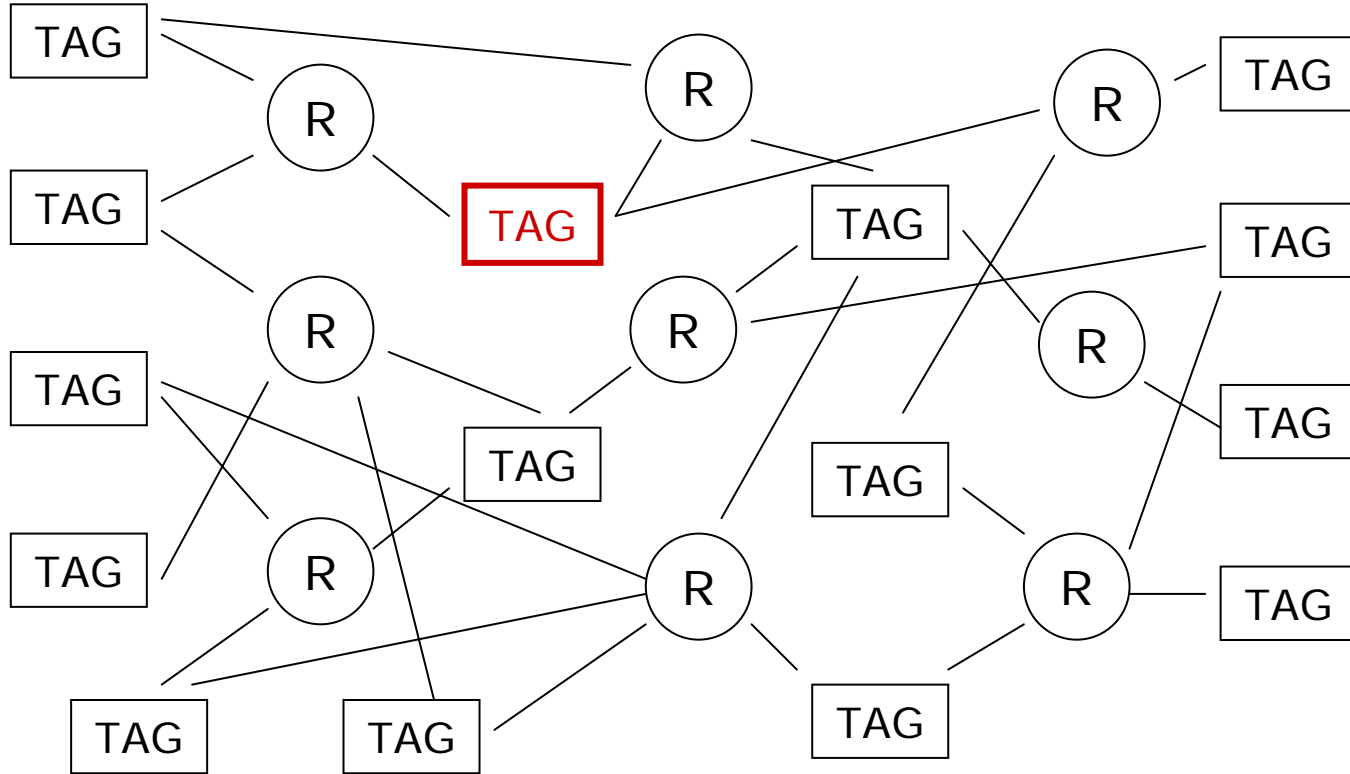


# Network structure of tags and resources





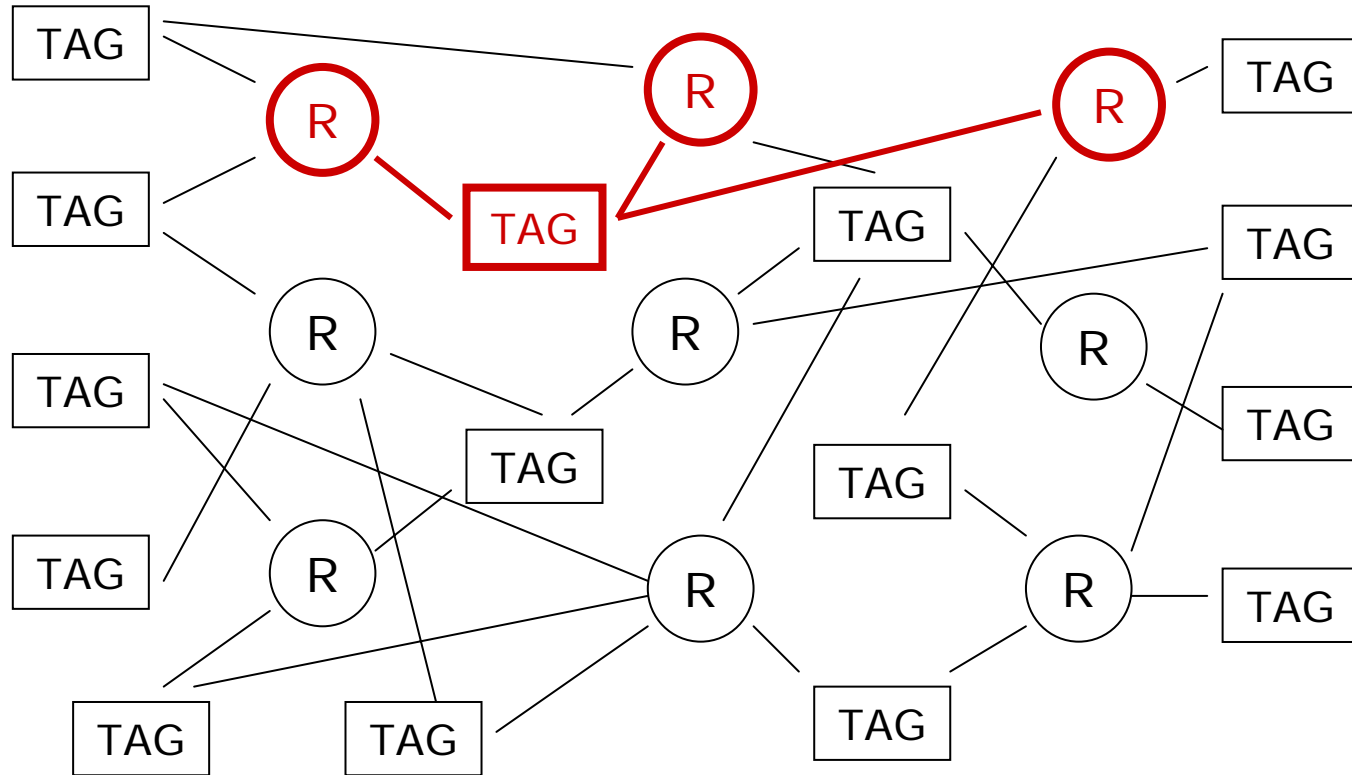
# Network structure of tags and resources





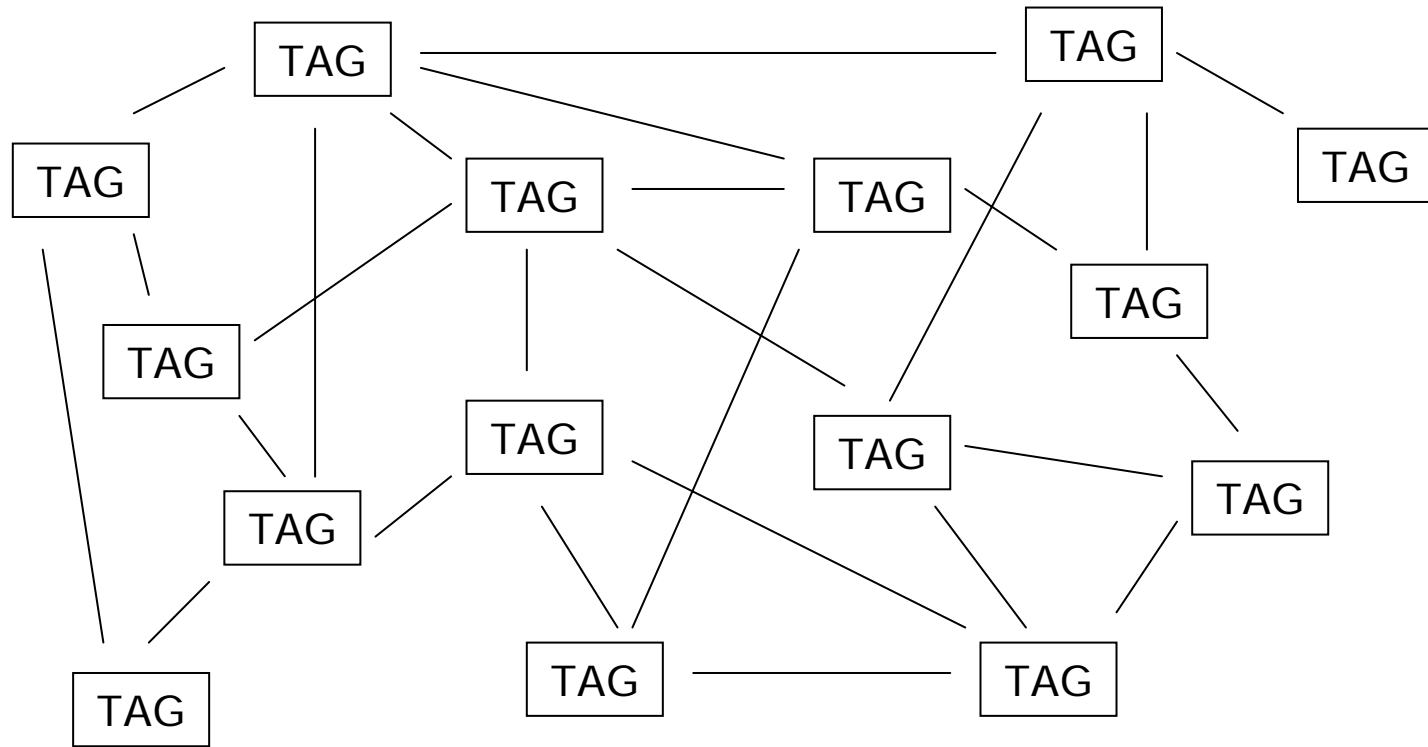


# Network structure of tags and resources



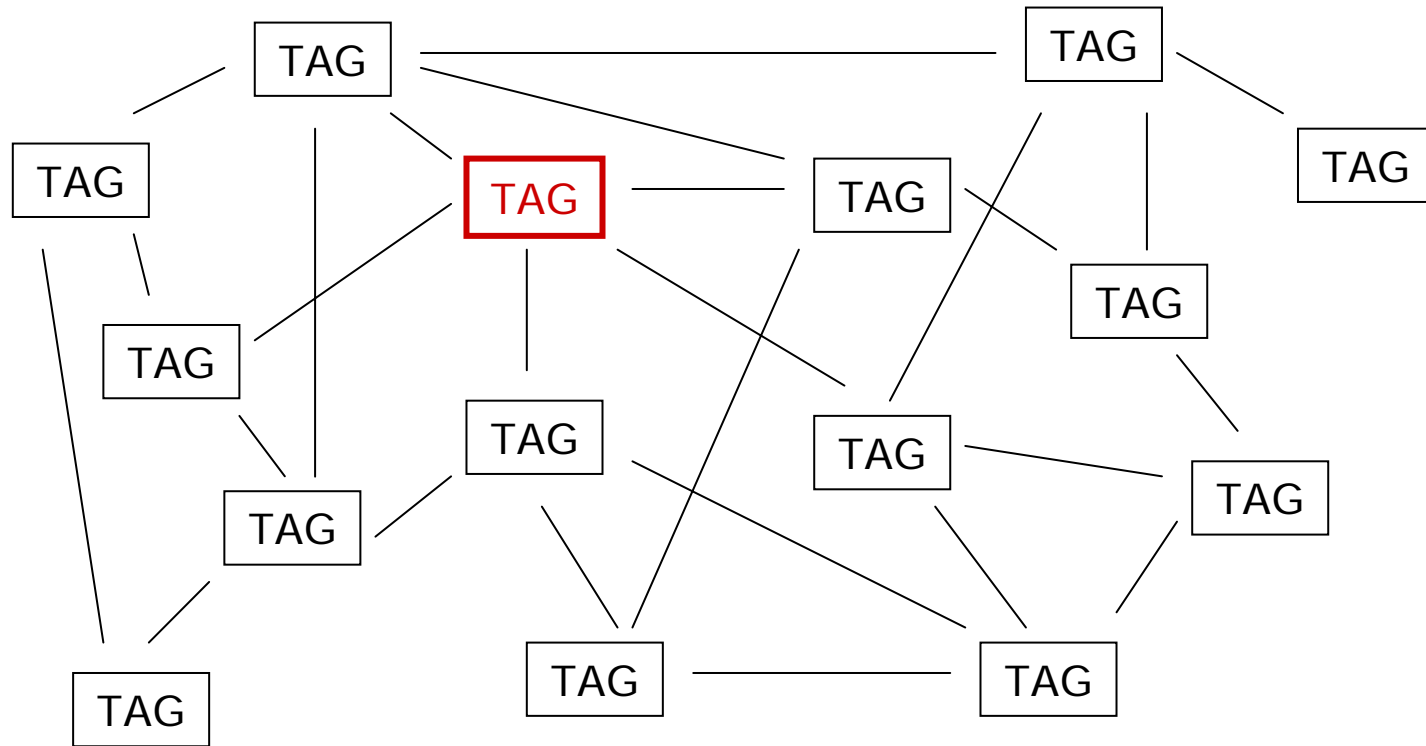


# Network structure of related tags



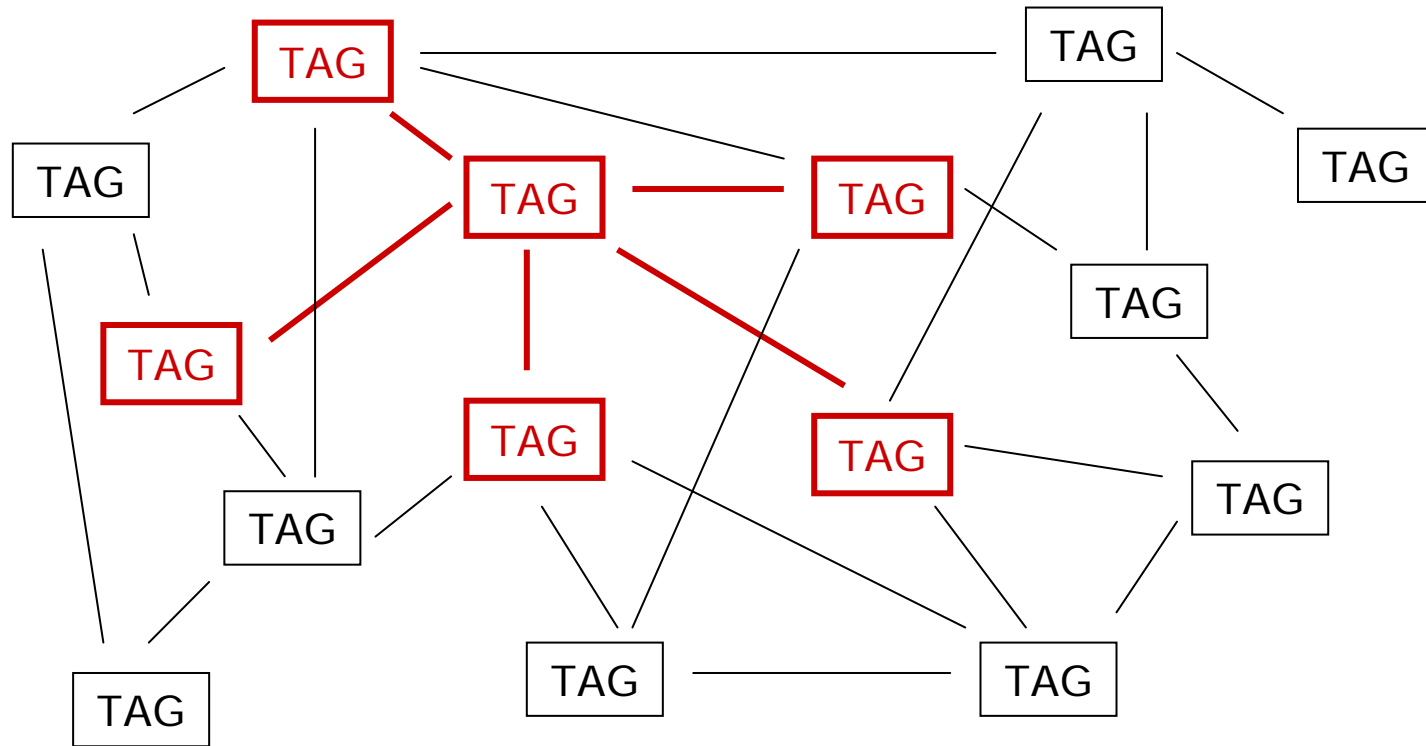


# Network structure of related tags



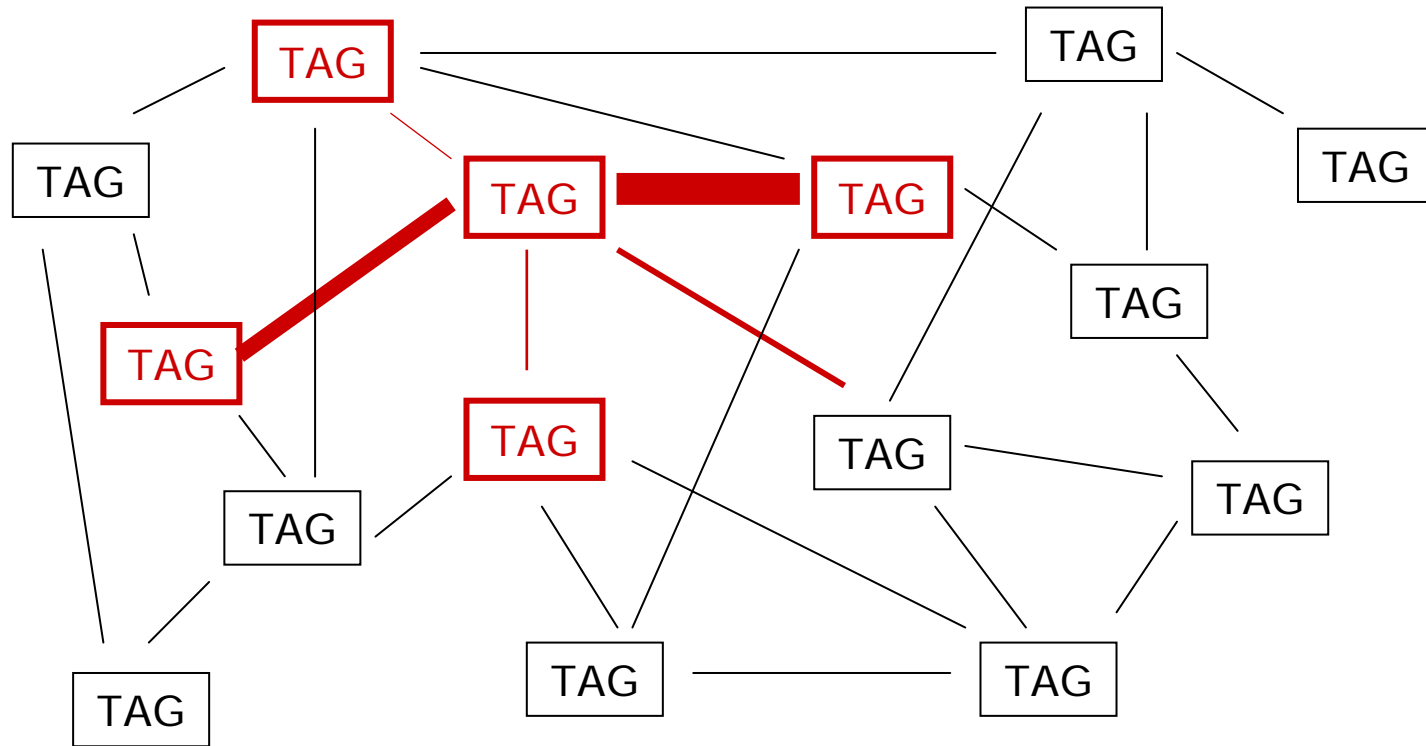


# Network structure of related tags





# Network structure of related tags





### Specification of former assumption:

Processes of knowledge compilation that have been taken place individually until now, are already an integral part of the processes that are carried out by the software, e.g.

- Storage of all tags (= finding resources via tags)
- Connotation of all tags and resources (= tag clouds)
- Overlapp between connections of tags and resources (= related tags)
- Visualization of frequencies (= tag clouds)



# Example: Search via all bookmarks

**del.icio.us / IWM\_KMRC** /

[your bookmarks](#) | [your network](#) | [subscriptions](#) | [links for you](#) | [post](#)

popular | recent

logged in as **iwm\_kmrc** | [settings](#) | [logout](#) | [help](#)

All your items (73)

< earlier | later > showing all 73 items

[Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wissenschaftsgemeinschaft Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz e.V.](#) edit / delete  
to [leibniz gemeinschaft homepage](#) [forschung](#) [wissenschaft](#) [germany](#) ... saved by 4 other people ... 23 hours ago

[Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wissenschaftsgemeinschaft Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz e.V.](#) edit / delete  
to [leibniz pakt exzellenz](#) ... 1 day ago

[Leibniz-Gemeinschaft - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia](#) edit / delete  
to [leibniz gemeinschaft wikipedia](#) ... 1 day ago

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[Tag \(metadata\) - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia](#) edit / delete  
to [tagging wikipedia](#) ... saved by 117 other people ... 1 day ago

[ICP Congress 2008: XXIX International Congress of Psychology](#) edit / delete  
to [psychology berlin conference 2008 science research](#) ... saved by 9 other people ... 1 day ago

[CogSci 2008 - 30th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society](#) edit / delete  
to [cogsci 2008 conference psychology science research](#) ... saved by 1 other person ... 1 day ago

[EARLI - Home](#) edit / delete  
to [earli learning conference psychology science research 2007](#) ... saved by 2 other people ... 1 day ago

[OverView - CogSci 2007 - 29th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society](#) edit / delete  
to [2007 cogsci conference psychology research science](#) ... saved by 11 other people ... 1 day ago

[CogSci 2006 Conference](#) edit / delete  
to [cogsci 2006 conference research science](#) ... saved by 10 other people ... 1 day ago

[International Conference of the Learning Sciences 2006](#) edit / delete  
to [icls 2006 science psychology learning conference](#) ... saved by 4 other people ... 1 day ago

[ICLS 2008](#) edit / delete  
to [icls 2008 utrecht conference learning media science psychology](#) ... saved by 24 other people ... 1 day ago

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by [supercanadian](#) to [philosophy](#) [reference](#)

by [stech1](#) to [philosophy](#) [reference](#) [essays](#)

Nov '07

by [eyssette](#) to [philosophie](#) [archives-\(textes-en-ligne\)](#) [histoire-de-la-philosophie](#) [philosophie-moderne](#)

by [mata.mhari](#) to [philosophy](#)

by [srikar2097](#) to [books](#)



# Example: Search via all bookmarks

## Early Modern Texts

<http://www.earlymoderntexts.com/>

this url has been saved to your bookmarks

### user notes

A selection of philosophy topics by philosophers of the early modern period, prepared with a view to making them easier to read while leaving intact the main arguments, doctrines, and lines of thought. Philosopher texts include the writings of David Hume,

[PixelQ](#)

Here are versions of some classics of early modern philosophy, and a few from the 19th century, prepared with a view to making them easier to read while leaving intact the main arguments, doctrines, and lines of thought.

[ivana](#)

A selection of Philosophy Topics by modern day Philosophers, prepared with a view to making them easier to read while leaving intact the main arguments, doctrines, and lines of thought.

[bersleyt](#)

Textes de la philosophie moderne adaptés par Jonathan F. Bennett, pour les rendre plus accessible

[eyssette](#)

Simplified versions of central early modern philosophical texts.

[WUSTL\\_Lib](#)

This free Web site includes key English language texts by 16th-, 17th-, and 18th-century philosophers which have been modernized to make them more understandable.

[bullsi](#)

Free online texts by Bacon, Berkeley, Descartes, Edwards, Hobbes, Hume, Kant, Leibniz, Locke, Malebranche, Mill, Newton, Reid and Spinoza. Amazing reference.

[solar\\_metaphysics](#)

Propose la numérisation des oeuvres philosophique des philosophes "modernes". : Bacon, Descartes, Spinoza... Les textes d'auteurs non anglais sont traduits vers l'anglais.

[muraile](#)

common tags [cloud](#) | [list](#)

### user notes

A selection of philosophy topics by philosophers of the early modern period, prepared with a view to making them easier to read while leaving intact the main arguments, doctrines, and lines of thought. Philosopher texts include the writings of David Hume,

[PixelQ](#)

Here are versions of some classics of early modern philosophy, and a few from the 19th century, prepared with a view to making them easier to read while leaving intact the main arguments, doctrines, and lines of thought.

[ivana](#)

A selection of Philosophy Topics by modern day Philosophers, prepared with a view to making them easier to read while leaving intact the main arguments, doctrines, and lines of thought.

[bersleyt](#)

Jan '08

Textes de la philosophie moderne adaptés par Jonathan F. Bennett, pour les rendre plus accessible

[eyssette](#)

Simplified versions of central early modern philosophical texts.

[WUSTL\\_Lib](#)

Nov '07

This free Web site includes key English language texts by 16th-, 17th-, and 18th-century philosophers which have been modernized to make them more understandable.

[bullsi](#)

Sep '07

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[solar\\_metaphysics](#)

Propose la numérisation des oeuvres philosophique des philosophes "modernes". : Bacon, Descartes, Spinoza... Les textes d'auteurs non anglais sont traduits vers l'anglais.

[muraile](#)

May '07

Mar '07

[culture](#) [descartes](#)  
[ary](#) [hobbes](#) [kant](#)  
**philosophy**  
[toread](#)

[hy](#)  
Jan '08

[phy](#)  
[hool\\_research](#)

[tems philosophy](#)  
[philosophy](#)  
[ny leibnitz edwards](#)

[ature history books](#)

[kts](#)  
Dec '07

[ce](#)  
[ys](#)  
Nov '07

[res-\(textes-en-ligne\)](#)  
[oderne](#)

by [shkatz057](#) to [books](#)





## What is taking place through tagging:

- **Illustration of individual and social connotations, concepts and categories for a respective resource via tags**
- **By aggregating individual and social tags, a common artefact emerges, reflecting important connotations and concepts of a resource**
- **Emerging of the artefacts (“folksonomy”) as bottom-up process (vs. compilation of metadata by experts)**
- **Higher weighting of frequently used tags**
- **Multi-categorial linking**

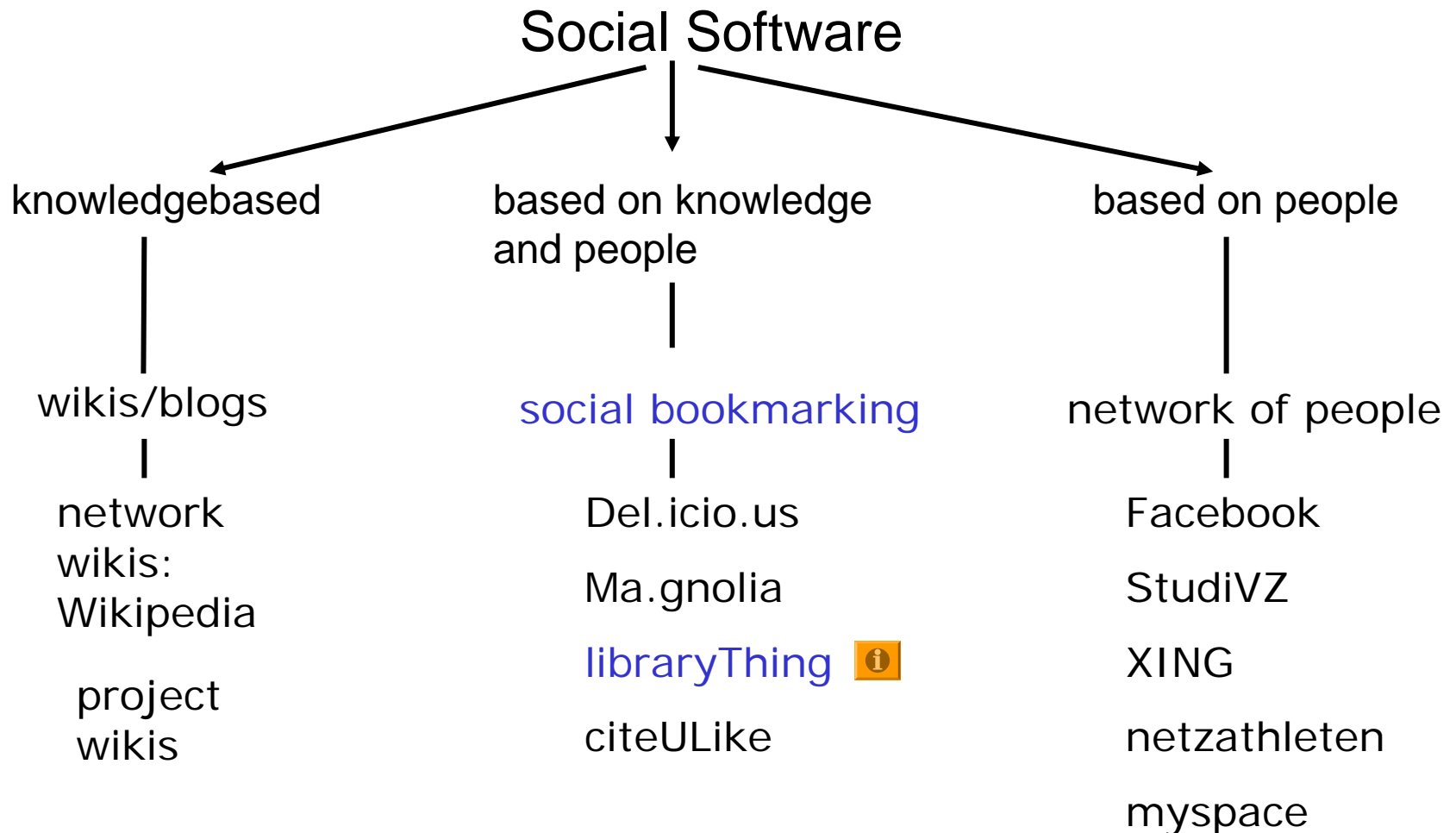


## What is the Potential for Knowledge Building

- **Related Tags show related terms and links (and their weighting):**
  - a) **For a respective term, e.g., interrelation of tag „social software“ with „web 2.0“ and „tagging“**
  - b) **For a respective resource, e.g., website**
- **Related tags can be used as links in navigation and search processes (browsing):**
  - **New interrelations/ categories in content can be learnt**
  - **Associated information and resources are „discovered“**
- **By means of tags, people with similar interests or specific expertise can be identified**



# Generation/organization of external represented knowledge





## Example: Related tags

LibraryThing<sup>BETA</sup>



LibraryThing.com:

- **Compilation of an individual, digital library of self-owned books**
- **Books are included into an individual catalog and each book is endured with tags**
- **Information on other catalogs and tags from other users on the individual books and evaluation**
- **More than 23 mio books are cataloged**



# Example related tags – tag: Leibniz

by all users

**Tag info: Leibniz**

Includes: Leibniz, Gottfried Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz, leibnitz (what?)

Tag and its aliases used 216 times by 110 users.

### Most often tagged Leibniz

- The courtier and the heretic : Leibniz, Spinoza, and the... by Matthew Stewart (20)
- The Cambridge companion to Leibniz by Nicholas Jolley (4)
- The fold : Leibniz and the baroque by Gilles Deleuze (6)
- The Rationalists : Descartes: Discourse on Method &... by Rene Descartes (6)
- Philosophical texts by G. W. Leibniz (4)
- Philosophical essays by Gottfried Wilhelm, Freiherr von Leibniz (6)
- Leibniz by N. JOLLEY (3)
- The calculus wars : Newton, Leibniz, and the greatest... by Jason Socrates Bardi (3)
- New essays on human understanding by Gottfried Wilhelm, Freiherr von Leibniz (3)
- Correspondence by Gottfried Wilhelm, Freiherr von Leibniz (2)
- Novitas Mundi: Perception of the History of Being by D. G. Leahy (2)
- From Locke to Saussure: Essays on the Study of Language and... by Hans Aarsleff (2)
- Leibniz : determinist, theist, idealist by Robert Merrihew Adams (2)
- Utopian Thought in the Western World by Frank E. Manuel (2)
- Leibniz (Past Masters) by George MacDonald Ross (2)
- Modern Philosophy (Philosophic Classics, Volume III--4th... by Forrest E. Baird (2)
- The metaphysical foundations of logic by Martin Heidegger (2)
- The great philosophers : an introduction to Western... by Bryan Magee (3)
- Theodicy: essays on the goodness of God, the freedom of... by Gottfried Wilhelm, Freiherr von Leibniz (2)
- Discourse on metaphysics and other essays by Gottfried Wilhelm, Freiherr von Leibniz (2)

(see more|see raw count)

Books by/about Leibniz

**Related tags** [\(show numbers\)](#)

17th century adventure alchemy Aristotle  
 Bacon baroque **Berkeley** calculus deleuze  
**Descartes** England enlightenment ethics  
 Fiction France germany **hegel** heidegger  
 Historical Fiction **history** history of  
**philosophy** **Hobbes** **Hume** **Isaac**  
**Newton** **Kant** **Locke** marx  
 mathematics **metaphysics** Modern Philosophy  
**newton** nietzsche pascal  
**Philosophy** philosophy of science pirates  
 Plato political theory **rationalism** reference  
 Rousseau **royal society** **Schopenhauer**  
 Science **Spinoza** theory translation Voltaires  
 wittgenstein



# Example related tags – tag: Leibniz

## Tag info: Leibniz

Includes: Leibniz, Gottfried Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz, lei  
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### Most often tagged Leibniz

The courtier and the heretic : Leibniz, Spinoza, and the... t  
The Cambridge companion to Leibniz by Nicholas Jolley (4)  
The fold : Leibniz and the baroque by Gilles Deleuze (6)  
The Rationalists : Descartes: Discourse on Method &... by  
Philosophical texts by G. W. Leibniz (4)  
Philosophical essays by Gottfried Wilhelm, Freiherr von Le  
Leibniz by N. JOLLEY (3)  
The calculus wars : Newton, Leibniz, and the greatest... b  
New essays on human understanding by Gottfried Wilhel  
Correspondence by Gottfried Wilhelm, Freiherr von Leibniz  
Novitas Mundi: Perception of the History of Being by D. G.  
From Locke to Saussure: Essays on the Study of Languag  
Leibniz : determinist, theist, idealist by Robert Merrihew A  
Utopian Thought in the Western World by Frank E. Manue  
Leibniz (Past Masters) by George MacDonald Ross (2)  
Modern Philosophy (Philosophic Classics, Volume III--4th...  
The metaphysical foundations of logic by Martin Heidegger  
The great philosophers : an introduction to Western... by (  
Theodicy: essays on the goodness of God, the freedom of  
Discourse on metaphysics and other essays by Gottfried W  
(see more|see raw count)

## Related tags

(show numbers)

17th century adventure alchemy Aristotle  
**Bacon** baroque **Berkeley** calculus deleuze  
**Descartes** England enlightenment ethics  
Fiction France germany **hegel** heidegger  
Historical Fiction **history** history of  
**philosophy** **Hobbes** **Hume** **Isaac**  
**Newton** **Kant** **Locke** marx  
mathematics **metaphysics** Modern Philosophy  
**newton** nietzsche pascal  
**Philosophy** philosophy of science pirates  
Plato political theory **rationalism** reference  
Rousseau **royal society** **Schopenhauer**  
Science **Spinoza** theory translation Voltaire  
wittgenstein



# Example related tags

## Tag info: Spinoza

Tag used 423 times by 148 users.

### Most often tagged Spinoza

- Spinoza by Stuart Hampshire (17)
- The courtier and the heretic : Leibniz, Spinoza, and the... by Matthew Stewart (23)
- Spinoza, practical philosophy by Gilles Deleuze (12)
- Ethics by Benedict de Spinoza (21)
- A Spinoza reader : the Ethics and other works by Benedictus de Spinoza (11)
- Spinoza and other heretics by Yirmiyahu Yovel (6)
- Theological-political treatise by Benedict de Spinoza (12)
- Radical enlightenment : philosophy and the making of... by Jonathan I. Israel (10)
- Betraying Spinoza : the renegade Jew who gave us modernity by Rebecca Goldstein (9)
- Expressionism in philosophy : Spinoza by Gilles Deleuze (5)
- The savage anomaly : the power of Spinoza's metaphysics and... by Antonio Negri (5)
- Spinoza : a life by Steven Nadler (6)
- The new Spinoza by Warren Montag (4)
- Behind the Geometrical Method by Edwin M. Curley (4)
- Spinoza and Politics by Etienne Balibar (4)
- The Cambridge companion to Spinoza by Don Garrett (4)
- The ethics ; Treatise on the emendation of the intellect ; ... by Benedictus de Spinoza (8)
- Looking for Spinoza : joy, sorrow, and the feeling brain by Antonio Damasio (10)
- Ethics and on the improvement of the understanding by Benedictus de Spinoza (5)
- The Rationalists : Descartes: Discourse on Method &... by Rene Descartes (6)

(see more|see raw count)

### Using the tag Spinoza

- pomonomo2003 (37), markell (27), cesarschirmer (22), Duchas (14), SilentInAWay (14), Neil\_Cotter (12), JanWillemNoldus (11), wrobert (11), lightburn (10), antirealist (9), chrisbrooke (8), bertilak (8), edwinbcn (7), Jenney (7), ananixon (6), tonytony (6), CumLibello (6), Farree (6), JerryMonaco (5), wordsareclouds (5), kenfc (5), myLTwishlist4 (4), smduim (4)

## Related tags

(show numbers)

- 17th Century aquinas Aristotle Augustine
- bergson Berkeley biography class struggle culture
- deleuze **descartes** dewey **Early Modern Philosophy** engels
- enlightenment epistemology **ethics** france
- hegel heidegger history history of philosophy hobbes **hume** husserl **kant**
- leibniz locke** machiavelli **marx** marxism
- metaphysics modern philosophy
- netherlands **nietzsche** Pascal
- Philosophy** Plato political theory
- politics power **rationalism** reference rousseau
- Schopenhauer** sovereignty Wittgenstein working class



# Example related tags

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- 17th Century aquinas Aristotle Augustine
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- Modern Philosophy** engels
- enlightenment epistemology **ethics** france
- hegel** heidegger **history** history of
- philosophy** hobbes **hume** husserl **kant**
- leibniz** locke machiavelli **marx** marxism
- metaphysics** modern philosophy
- netherlands **nietzsche** Pascal

### Using the tag Spinoza

- Behind the Conceptual Method by Edwige M. Curley (4)
- Spinoza and the Imagination by Jeanne Balibar (4)
- The Cartesian Turn to Spinoza by Don Garrett (4)
- pomonomo2003 (37), markell (27), cesarschirmer (22), Duchas (14), SilentInAWay (14), Neil\_Cotter (12), JanWillemNoldus (11), wrobert (11), lightburn (10), antirealist (9), chrisbrooke (8), bertilak (8), edwinbcn (7), Jenney (7), ananixon (6), tonytony (6), CumLibello (6), Farree (6), JerryMonaco (5), wordsareclouds (5), kencf (5), myLTwishlist4 (4), smduim (4)
- The Rationalist's Feast: Discourse on Method & ... by Rene Descartes (4)

(see more|see raw count)

### Using the tag Spinoza

- pomonomo2003 (37), markell (27), cesarschirmer (22), Duchas (14), SilentInAWay (14), Neil\_Cotter (12), JanWillemNoldus (11), wrobert (11), lightburn (10), antirealist (9), chrisbrooke (8), bertilak (8), edwinbcn (7), Jenney (7), ananixon (6), tonytony (6), CumLibello (6), Farree (6), JerryMonaco (5), wordsareclouds (5), kencf (5), myLTwishlist4 (4), smduim (4)





# Example related tags – tag: Leibniz

[lightburn](#) > [library](#) > [tags](#) > [Spinoza](#)

[lightburn](#)

You share 0 works with lightburn

List view
Cover view
Display styles
A
B
C
D
E
(edit)
Print

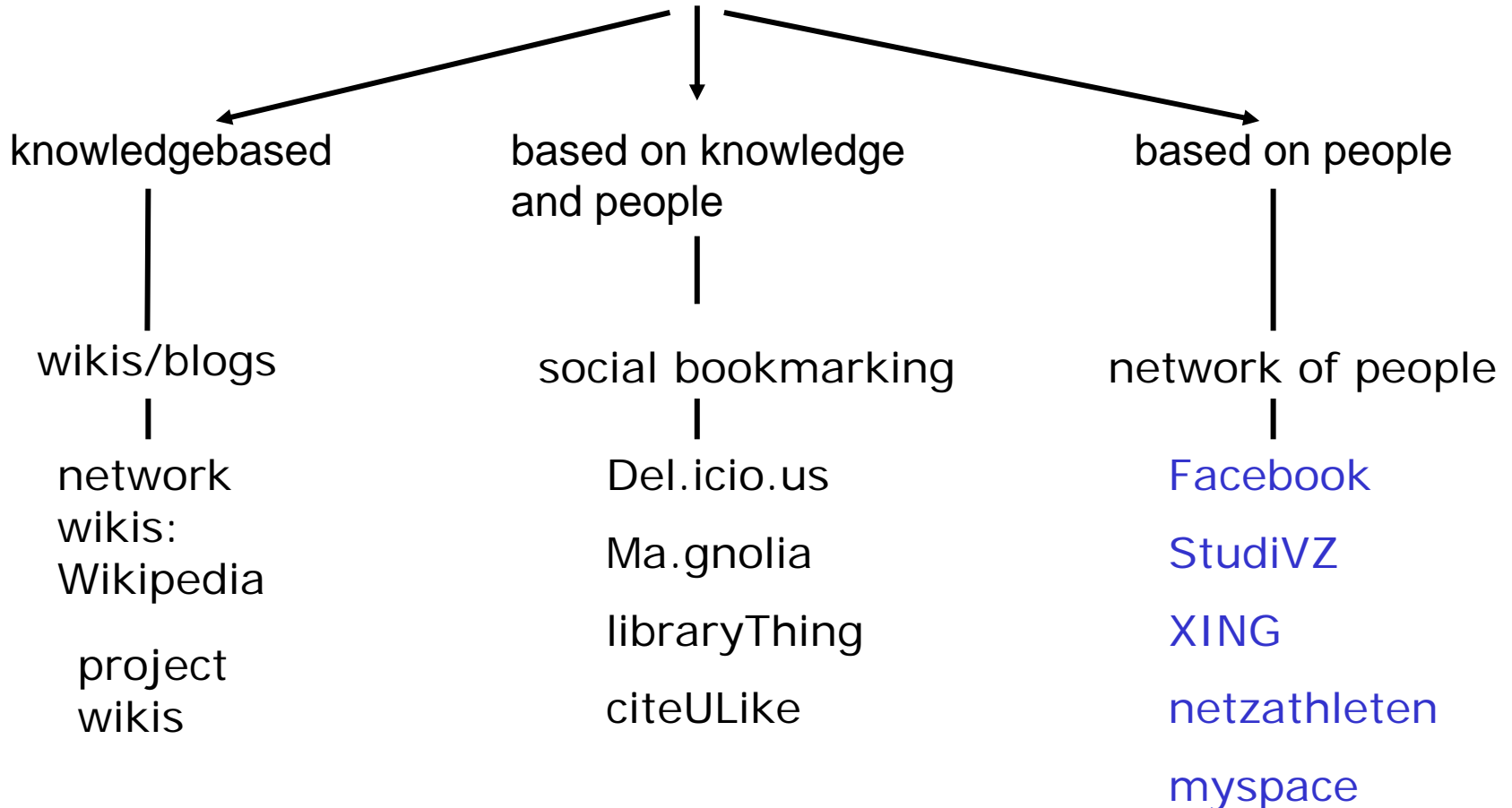
1 - 10 of 10

Title ▼	Author	Publication	LC Classification
<a href="#">Benedict de Spinoza: the elements of his philosophy</a>	<a href="#">H. F. Hallett</a>	[London] University of London, Athlone Press; 1957. 171 p. illus. 23 cm.	B 3998
<a href="#">Betraying Spinoza: The Renegade Jew Who Gave Us Modernity</a>	<a href="#">Rebecca Goldstein</a>	Schocken (2006), Hardcover, 304 pages	B 3997
<a href="#">The courtier and the heretic : the secret encounter between Leibniz and Spinoza that defines the modern world</a>	<a href="#">Matthew Stewart</a>	New Haven, CT: Yale University Press New Haven and London, 2006. p. cm. 1st ed	B 2599
<a href="#">Ethics (Oxford Philosophical Texts)</a>	<a href="#">Spinoza</a>	Oxford University Press, USA (2000), Paperback, 368 pages	B 3973
<a href="#">Looking for Spinoza: Joy, Sorrow, and the Feeling Brain</a>	<a href="#">Antonio Damasio</a>	Harvest Books (2003), Paperback, 368 pages	QP 0401
<a href="#">The Philosophy Of Spinoza: The Unity Of His Thought</a>	<a href="#">Richard McKeon</a>	Ox Bow Press, Woodbridge CT (1987), Paperback, 345 pages	B 3998
<a href="#">The principles of Descartes' philosophy</a>	<a href="#">Benedictus de Spinoza</a>	La Salle, Ill., Open Court Pub. Co., 1961 [c1905] lxxxii, 177 p. illus., diagrs. 21 cm.	B 1875
<a href="#">Spinoza</a>	<a href="#">Roger Scruton</a>	Routledge, NY, NY, 54p	B 3998
<a href="#">Spinoza (Oneworld Philosophers)</a>	<a href="#">Richard H. Popkin</a>	Oneworld Publications (2004), Paperback, 153 pages	B 3998
<a href="#">Spinoza and Spinozism</a>	<a href="#">Stuart Hampshire</a>	Oxford University Press, USA (2005), Hardcover, 264 pages	B 3998



# Generation/organization of external represented knowledge

## Social Software





## Network of people

- Name of the network: **facebook**
- Founder: **Mark Zuckerberg**
- Founding year: **2004**
- Sale: **1.6 % investment in Microsoft for 240 mio dollars**
- Reason for founding: **Meeting platform for students from Harvard**
- Members: **50 mio (registered)**
- Note: **Funding: online-advertising, Sale of pictograms**





## Network of people

- Name of network: **StudiVZ**
- Founder: **Ehssan Dariani,  
Dennis Bemann**
- Founding year: **2005**
- Sale: **2007 (for about 80 mio Euro)**
- Reason for founding: **originally for students**
- Members **4.9 mio (registered)**
- Note: **- Germany, Austria, Switzerland only  
have 2.3 mio students  
- personalized advertisem. in the future**





## Network of people

- Name of network: **netzathleten**
- Founder: **Stefan Pfannmoeller (winner of the olympic bronze medal in canoe slalom)**
- Founding year: **2007**
- Reason for founding: **cross-linking of athletes, coaches, teams in the field of professional/ amateur sports/ exercise**
- Members: **i.a. handball player Stefan Kretschmer, olympic winner in judo Yvonne Bönisch, European champion in track-and field-athletics Jan Fitschen**
- Note: **open for everybody**





- Name of network: **XING (formerly Open BC)**
- Founder: **Lars Hinrichs**
- Founding year: **2003**
- IPO: **2006**
- Reason for founding: **Networking Service for business people**
- Members: **2 mio (registered)**
- Note: **no advertisement on the websites**



# Xing – RWTH Alumni – Overview



ALUMNI das sind hier in XING die mehr als 7000+ Ehemaligen und Studierenden sowie Mitarbeiter der Rheinisch-Westfälischen Technischen Hochschule Aachen aus allen Fakultäten und in aller Welt.

Damit wir Ihnen kostenlos weitere Informationen zukommen lassen können, sind wir bereit Ihre Registrierung bei XING als Datenbankeintrag bei RWTH-ALUMNI zu übernehmen. Sie brauchen dazu nur oben unter EINWILLIGUNG DATENABRUF das entsprechende Feld anzuklicken. So sind Sie automatisch auch bei RWTH-ALUMNI angemeldet.

Sagen Sie es Ihren Freundinnen und Freunden aus dem Studium in Aachen weiter, und gewinnen Sie sie für die RWTH-Alumni-Familie weltweit!

Bitte beachten: "Premium"-Eigenschaften gelten nur INNERHALB dieser Gruppe und nicht XING-weit! - Lutz Marten hat das Forum Mitte Oktober 2004 gegründet, und als Moderatoren sind die Mitglieder des ALUMNI-Teams der RWTH hinzugekommen.

## Gruppen moderiert von



**Dr. Ana de la Varga**    
RWTH Aachen / Alumni-Team



**Ralph Delzepich**    
RWTH Aachen / Alumni Team



**Prof. Dr. Lutz F. Hornke**    
RWTH Aachen / Alumni-Team



**Dietrich Hunold**    
RWTH Aachen / Alumni-Team



**Dr. Lutz Marten**    
IBM Global Business Services - SerCon GmbH



**Toni Wimmer**    
RWTH Aachen University





# Xing – RWTH Alumni – Members



Über diese Gruppe | Startseite | Foren | Mitgliederliste

Suche nach Gruppenmitgliedern

Mitglieder 7101-7110 aus 7112 (nach Beitrittsdatum, jüngste zuerst)

<< Zurück | Weiter >> | 1 | ... | 707 | 708 | 709 | 710 | 711 | 712

Name, Firma



**Prof. Dr. Lutz F. Hornke**  
RWTH Aachen / Alumni-Team



**Christoph Stepany**  
SMS Demag AG



**Dr. Jens Wehrmann**  
Safari GmbH | Produkte und Prozesse neu denken.



**Ralph Oliver Delfs**  
IDS Scheer Schweiz AG



**Andreas Sans**  
TARGUS Management Consulting AG

In dieser Gruppe sind Sie Mitglied.

[Mitgliedschaft in dieser Gruppe beenden](#)

Mitglieder in dieser Gruppe: 7.112

Artikel in dieser Gruppe: 203

Einstellungen dieser Gruppe

Teilnahme freischaltungspflichtig	ja
Artikel lesen	nur Mitglieder
Artikel schreiben	nur Mitglieder





# Xing – RWTH Alumni – Profiles



**Prof. Dr. Lutz F. Hornke**

Dipl.Psych.

Direktor

RWTH Aachen / Alumni-Team  
52056 Aachen, Deutschland

Notiz:

Notizen legen

Als Kontakt hinzufügen

Nachricht senden

Vorstellen

Datenfreigabe bearbeiten

- Person merken
- Standort zeigen
- Route zeigen
- Profil melden
- In eine Gruppe einladen

▼ **Businessdaten**

► Bestätigte Kontakte (216)

► Über mich

► Gästebuch

**Persönliches**

**Ich suche** computergestützte (adaptive) Personalauswahlinstrumente, virtuelle Realität, betriebliche Eignungsbeurteilung, "Spielender Mensch"

**Ich biete** Personal-/Eignungsbeurteilung nach DIN 33430, Personal(auswahl)instrumente, Coaching, Organisationsberatung, Betreuung Ehemaliger, Alumniorganisation

**Interessen** Kontakt zu Ehemaligen der RWTH Aachen

**Organisationen** Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie, American Psychological Association, European Association of Psychological Assessment

**Berufserfahrung**

DEAG, June 16 to 21, 2006

**Statistiken von Prof. Dr. Lutz F. Hornke:**

Gruppenmoderator

Premium-Mitglied

Mitglied seit: 03/2004

Seitenaufrufe: 12.343

Moderiert von Prof. Dr. Lutz F. Hornke



Gruppen von Prof. Dr. Lutz F. Hornke:

alumni manager



A & O



# Xing – RWTH Alumni – Forum



- Über diese Gruppe
- Startseite
- Foren**
- Mitgliederliste
- Einwilligung Datenabruf

Suche nach:  Artikel  Meine Artikel

## Foren auf Deutsch


Forum / Beschreibung	Artikel	Letzter Artikel
<b>ALUMNI Clubs &amp; Treffs</b> MA/LU; B; M; USA; ... und mehr! Wer einen Treff anregen möchte, der möge das HIER anregen. Es dauert dann etwas, bis sich andere melden und mitmachen.	2	<a href="#">Re^4: Neue Möglichkeiten 2. Teil</a> (Winfried Radermacher 09.01.2008, 11:51)
<b>Alumni stellen sich Alumni vor</b> In dieser Rubrik können sich RWTH-Alumni sich selber vorstellen. Und es wäre schön, wenn jeder sein Bild mit hochlädt, damit der Kontakt persönlicher ist.	78	<a href="#">70er</a> (Christian Ahrens 02.01.2008, 19:46)
<b>Student-ALUMNI</b> ... für Studierende	4	<a href="#">Re: Probanden für Hörversuchsreihe gesucht</a> (Thomas Berg 28.01.2008, 12:21)
<b>Veranstaltungen von Alumni für Alumni</b> Termine, Seminare, Veranstaltungen von Ehemaligen für Ehemalige	0	
<b>Neues und Altes zur RWTH</b> Informationen rund um die RWTH Aachen	9	<a href="#">7.000 exzellente Alumni der RWTH in XING!</a> (Dr. Lutz Marten 09.01.2008, 15:04)
<b>News</b> Alle bisherigen Newsbeiträge der Gruppe	1	<a href="#">Einfacher geht es nicht</a> (Prof. Dr. Lutz F. Hornke 20.10.2007, 13:40)



# Xing – RWTH Alumni – News



Nachrichten 1-8 aus 8

Name, Firma	Betreff	Datum
<input type="checkbox"/>  <b>Prof. Dr. Lutz F. Hornke</b>   RWTH Aachen / Alumni-Team	<b><u>Gruppen-Newsletter: Aachens exzellentes Zukunftskonzept ausgezeichnet</u></b>	19.10.2007, 19:07
<input type="checkbox"/>  <b>Ralph Delzepich</b>   RWTH Aachen / Alumni Team	<b><u>Gruppen-Newsletter: — Freischalten Ihrer Daten für das Alumni-Team der RWTH Aachen</u></b>	27.09.2007, 10:35
<input type="checkbox"/>  <b>Prof. Dr. Lutz F. Hornke</b>   RWTH Aachen / Alumni-Team	<b><u>Gruppen-Newsletter: Aachen Life mit Karlspreisträger Javier SOLANA: gleich am Do, 17.5. um 11:15 MEZ</u></b>	17.05.2007, 10:35
<input type="checkbox"/>  <b>Dr. Ana de la Varga</b>  RWTH Aachen / Alumni-Team	<b><u>Einladung zum Termin "Besichtigung Grunewald GmbH - Alumni Treff Essen/Ruhrgebiet"</u></b>	19.04.2007, 16:07
<input type="checkbox"/>  <b>Ralph Delzepich</b>   RWTH Aachen / Alumni Team	<b><u>Einladung zum Termin "Homecoming 2007 - Jetzt anmelden!"</u></b>	31.03.2007, 13:55
<input type="checkbox"/>  <b>Dr. Ana de la Varga</b>  RWTH Aachen / Alumni-Team	<b><u>Einladung zum Termin "Deadline-Anmeldung Alumni-Reise nach China"</u></b>	12.01.2007, 14:55
<input type="checkbox"/>  <b>Dr. Ana de la Varga</b>  RWTH Aachen / Alumni-Team	<b><u>Gruppen-Newsletter: Frohe Weihnachten wünscht Ihr RWTH-Alumni-Team !</u></b>	22.12.2006, 12:59
<input type="checkbox"/>  <b>Prof. Dr. Lutz F. Hornke</b>   RWTH Aachen / Alumni-Team	<b><u>ALUMNI-Info 10/2006</u></b>	13.10.2006, 16:47



Nachricht von Prof. Dr. Lutz F. Hornke

**Bitte beachten!** XING hat klare Regeln für das Verschicken von privaten Nachrichten: Verboten sind Massen-E-Mails, Multilevel-Marketing (MLM) oder Spam. Bitte melden Sie Verstöße gegen diese Regeln im Menü rechts.

## Gruppen-Newsletter: Aachens exzellentes Zukunftskonzept ausgezeichnet

19.10.2007, 19:07

Löschen



Liebe Alumni weltweit:

Lutz Marten, als Gründer dieser Premium-Gruppe, hat es wieder einmal als Erster geschafft und Sie heute um 15:15 wissen lassen, daß die RWTH den Exzellenzwettbewerb dieses Jahr erfolgreich gewonnen. Das zeigt, wie die ALUMNI an der Hochschule Anteil nehmen. Von innen her darf ich Ihnen sagen, daß die neuerliche Antragstellung, die Diskussion um Inhalte und Präsentation so viel Miteinander geschaffen, wie man es einer wettbewerbswilligen Hochschule nur wünschen kann. Allein damit wäre das Dabeisein schon mehr als ein Siegen gewesen!

Der Sieg im Wettbewerb hat aber alle hoch erfreut, denn damit ist ein Meilenstein in der Entwicklung der RWTH erreicht, dessen weitreichende Wirkungen noch garnicht abzuschätzen sind. Indem sich viele Fächer darstellen konnten und von vielen Fächern gesehen wurden, sind die Konturen des vorhandenen Potentials und Profils sichtbar geworden. Wir an der RWTH wollten nicht nur gut sein, sondern wir wollen das national wie international unter Beweis stellen.

Daran haben auch Sie als Alumni einen gebührenden Anteil, denn Ihre Diplom-, Magister- und Doktorarbeiten haben mit die Erkenntnisse gebracht, auf die Ihre Professorinnen / Professoren und wissenschaftlichen Mitarbeiterinnen / Mitarbeiter aufbauen und sie der nachfolgenden Generation weitergeben konnten. Ganz im Sinne des Alumni Gedankens haben Sie schon etwas gegeben, und die erfolgte Auszeichnung gilt Ihnen genauso wie den jetzt in Aachen/Jülich Forschenden. - In diesem Sinne tragen wir mit RWTH einen guten Namen, lassen Sie uns alle noch viel Besseres daraus machen. So wie wir Sie als Studierende bzw. Mitarbeiter brauchen, so kommen wir gerne auf Sie als Alumni zurück: Dies ist und bleibt mein Auftrag der weltweiten ALUMNI-Arbeit.



**Prof. Dr. Lutz F. Hornke**    
RWTH Aachen /  
Alumni-Team  
Sprachkenntnisse:  
Deutsch, Englisch,  
Französisch

+  Diesen Nutzer als Kontakt hinzufügen

+  Dieses Mitglied jemandem vorstellen

+  Person merken

 Als Spam oder Missbrauch melden

Nachrichten von diesem Mitglied sperren



## Effects on social setting

- Study I (Robert E. Kraut et. al.) :

Results:

**not confirmed:**

**intensive use of the internet leads to:**

- less social FTF-contacts
- higher loneliness
- increase of depressive symptoms

**confirmed:**

**intensive use of the internet leads to:**

- increase of perceived stress



## Effects on social setting

- Study II (Robert E. Kraut et. al.) :

Results:

**Intense use of the internet leads to:**

- **more lokal and remote social contacts**
- **more face-to-face interactions with family and friends**
- **more participation in the local community**
- **higher degree of trust in people**
- **intention to stay at place of residence**

## StudiVZ hängt alle ab

Seitenaufrufe ausgewählter Anbieter in Deutschland (Millionen je Monat)<sup>1)</sup>



<sup>1)</sup> Angaben beginnend mit Verfügbarkeit der Daten bei live  
Quelle: www.online | F.A.Z.-Statistikteam

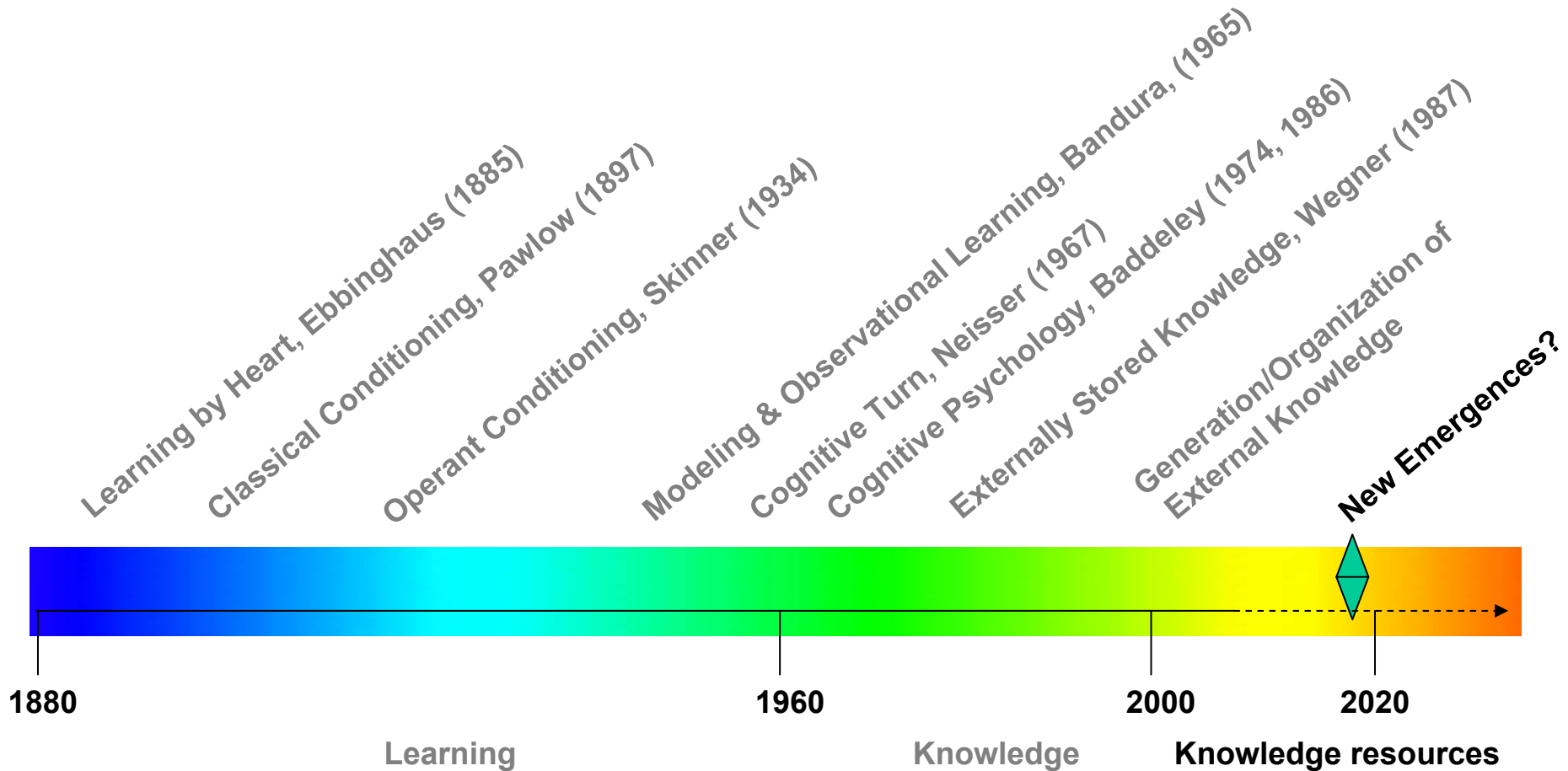


*"On the Internet, nobody knows you're a dog."*





# Paradigm shift Learning – Knowledge – Knowledge resources



# Evolution of Higher-Education via New Media

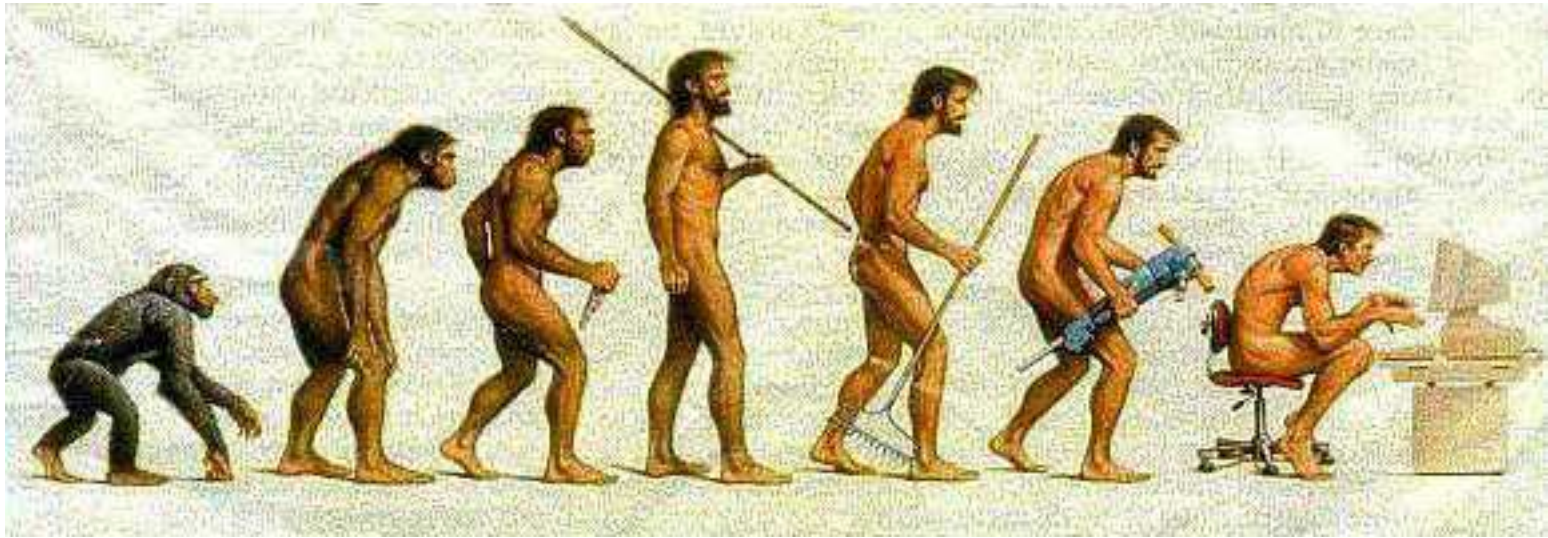
## February 4th/5th 1999

9.00 am – 05.00 pm

Administrative center of Bertelsmann AG

*moderation: Peter Glotz*

<i>José L. Encarnaçao</i> <i>Wolfgang Leidhold</i> <i>Andreas Reuter</i>	<i>August Wilhelm Scheer</i> <i>Dennis Tsichritzis</i> <i>José L. Encarnaçao</i> <i>Wolfgang Kraemer</i> <i>Martin Wessner</i> <i>Christoph Hornung</i>	<i>Friedrich W. Hesse</i> <i>Heinz Mandl</i>
<b>Evolution of Higher Education via New Media</b> <b>Vision 2005</b>	<b>technology/infrastructure</b>	<b>recommendation for design and use of multimedia learning and teaching environments</b>



Thank you for your attention.